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THE Tri-State Defender

"The South's Independent Weekly"



VOL. VII—No. 48

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE—SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1958

Price 15c

Probe Of BTW Grad Murder Reveals

3 Girls On Scene Before Youth Slain

Deny Police Escort Kasper Here

Victim Tells Three To 'Run'

A 'First'



APPEARING ON TV's "The Jackie Gleason Show" as a show-girl regular, beginning Friday, Oct. 3, over the CBS television network will be Miss Lulu Guerrero, 21, a beautiful Grace Del Marco model. Miss Guerrero, who plans a singing career, goes to high school at night, and lives in the Bronx, N. Y., with her mother. She will be the first Negro girl to serve in that capacity on a major network in this country.

Find Love of Ga. Woman Who Stabbed King

Mrs. Izola Ware Curry, the woman who stabbed Dr. Martin Luther King with a letter opener in a New York City department store last week, was found to have a boy friend in St. Louis, according to the St. Louis Argus. It said that the woman is "madly in love with a St. Louis man."

The newspaper's reporter, Buddy Lonesome, found the object of Mrs. Curry's affections, Scottie Mumphy, working as a chauffeur for a white publisher, but was not allowed to interview the man.

A letter from the man was found in Mrs. Curry's purse, underneath the loaded revolver, when the woman was arrested after plunging a letter opener into the chest of the Montgomery bus boycott leader, who was autographing his recent book, "Stride Toward Freedom."

'NICE QUIET BOY'
Mumphy's employer, a Mrs. H. A. Williamson, was reported to have told the Argus reporter, "Scottie doesn't know anything about that woman. He met her when he was down in Daytona Beach, (Fla.) with us. And he hasn't seen her since. He doesn't know anything about her. Scottie is a nice quiet boy, or we would not have him around."

The reporter found Mr. Mumphy's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Cleo Allen, more willing to give information about the woman, who was said to have worked on a plantation in Georgia at one time.

Said Mr. Allen, "I always did consider her kind of buggy. She was the type that looked like her mind wasn't right. . . like somebody had it in for her. . . like the world was against her."

Mr. Allen said that the woman and Mr. Mumphy moved away from his home and lived at several places before Mrs. Curry disappeared from St. Louis, and later wrote Mumphy telling him that she was in New York working as a cook for a private family, and inviting him to come there also and get a job.

CAME TO MEMPHIS
"But Scottie had a good thing here. He wasn't going to leave and go up there," Mr. Allen said. "Mr. Mumphy's sister, Mrs. Hettie Allen, said that she and her husband and her brother, and Mrs. Curry made a trip to Memphis at one time, and that after

See WOMAN, Page 2

Atkins' Home Target Of Bomb



HOME ATTACKED—A home-made stink bomb was tossed into the home of Dr. and Mrs. Leland Atkins last week, and the couple, who have resided at 1940 S. Parkway east for the past nine months, were puzzled by the incident, having not experienced any difficulties

previously. Mrs. Atkins said that a window pane was broken, and the damage was slight. Here the couple is shown at the time they completed arrangements for purchase of the house with Atty. Russell B. Sugarman, jr., at right. Mrs. Atkins is the daughter of Bishop

op C. H. Mason, founder of the Church of God in Christ, and Dr. Atkins is vice president of the Collins Chapel hospital and president of the Alpha Delta Lambda chapter of the Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity.

Rev. Lee In Race For Constitutional Confab

By BURLEIGH HINES, JR.

Prompted by friends and acquaintances, Rev. Cody M. Lee, of 119 Majuba ave., has thrown his hat into the ring as a prospective candidate to the coming Constitutional Convention to be held next July in Nashville, Tenn.

Rev. Lee, 48, is the pastor of the Pilgrim Rest Baptist church at 1316 Kennedy.

Rev. Lee was born in the state of Arkansas, having attained his education through high school there. He later attended Bishop college and Arkansas A.M.N. He has done graduate work at Tenn. A&I university in Nashville.

Before coming to Pilgrim Rest

Rev. Lee had pastored at Eureka Baptist and the Metropolitan Baptist church in Little Rock, Ark. He came to Pilgrim Rest in 1948. He has been pastoring now for over 20 years.

'More Jobs For Negroes, More Profits For All'

Greater employment opportunities for Negroes mean "more profits for everybody" in the interdependent American economy, according to a prominent New York financier.

Frederick W. Richmond, 34, New York City's Young man of the Year in 1955, said at the annual conference of the National Urban League recently that better income for Negroes means more consumer dollars, more sales, more jobs for everyone.

CRITICAL AREA

"If a Negro can get a job at \$100 per week instead of \$50 per week," Richmond said, "he obviously has \$50 more to spend," and he spends it.

Richmond and Mrs. Julius Thomas of New York, Urban League industrial relations director, agreed

Aside from being one of Memphis' leading pastors Rev. Lee is on the board of directors of the National Baptist convention, headed by Dr. Jackson; is president of the South Memphis Civic leagues; dean of the Regular Congress of Tenn. Baptists; and a member of the Bluff City Council of Civic clubs.

Rev. Lee, during his stay at Pilgrim Rest was sent to the World's Baptist Alliance in England, in 1955. He had an opportunity on the trip to see London and other parts of Europe, but the most inspiring aspect of his journey, he said, was his visit to the Holy Land of Jerusalem.

YOUTHS SHOULD VOTE

Rev. Lee feels that the Constitutional Convention is necessary in order to realign our governmental principles for coping with this nuclear age. As to the question of whether 18 year olds should vote, a subject that will be before the convention, he is in favor of their voting. "If 18 year olds are taken from the homes and thrust into terrific responsibilities of protecting our country which take on adult proportions then I think they should be given a voice in the matters of the state."

Rev. Lee, a Republican, is also a family man being the father of three children. He and his wife, Amanda, have a married daughter, a son who is a sophomore at Arkansas A.M.N. and a daughter who is a junior at Tenn. A&I State university.

'Orders Out To Arrest Him,' Chief

Police Chief J. C. MacDonald discounted as false a telephone tip to the Tri-State Defender by an anonymous caller last Thursday that Pro-Segregationist John Kasper was in town, and was being escorted about the city by an off-duty patrolman.

None of our men would risk Kasper in any way," Chief MacDonald said, and all of the men have received instructions to arrest him the moment he sets foot in Memphis.

The caller said that he had been given information from a reliable source that Kasper was in town, and said that a Patrolman James Birdsall had been carrying the rabble-rouser around the city during his spare time.

BUSINESSMAN CALLS
Asked if he knew where the man was staying, the caller said that he did not, and also admitted that he had not seen Kasper himself.

The man said that he did not want to release his name, because he was in business here, and was afraid of what might happen to his establishment if he did.

Chief MacDonald said that he gets hundreds of calls from alarmists like the one the Tri-State Defender received, and that it was quite possible that the informant had some grievance against Patrolman Birdsall.

"If Kasper comes here, all you need to do is call us," Chief MacDonald added, and we will do the rest."

A call was made to Sheriff M. A. Hinds to see if it were possible that some man from his office was carrying the rabble-rouser around, and a Deputy Carley said that it was not true.

"It's the first thing that we have heard about it," he explained.

Sheriff Hinds Draws Comments From 2 Leaders

(See Editorial Page 7)
"Why is Sheriff Hinds aroused over the potential Negro vote here in Memphis?"

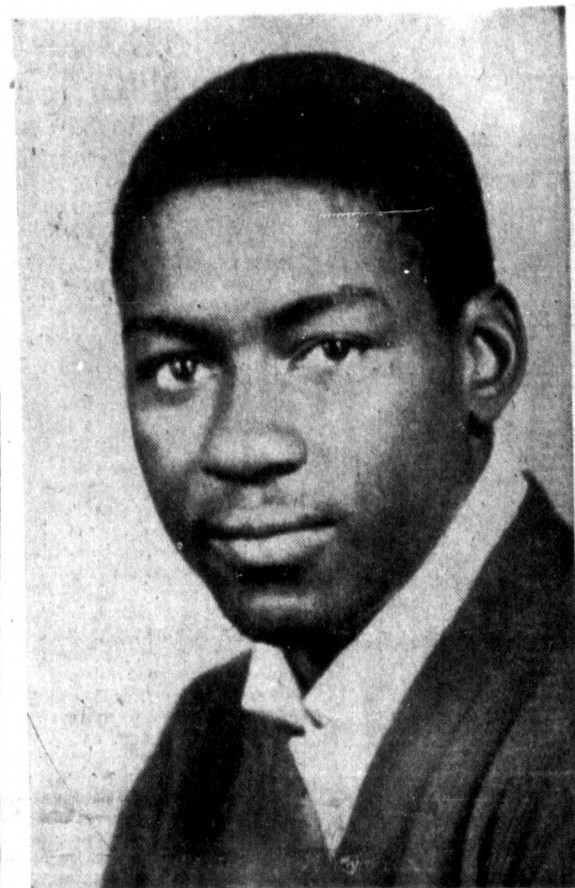
Rev. David S. Cunningham, president of the local branch of the NAACP asked that question on Saturday after hearing the official had predicted at a luncheon in Senatobia, Miss., that Negro voters here might be able to elect a Negro commissioner through "single shot" voting.

"What if we did have a Negro commissioner?" Rev. Cunningham asked. "Does he not realize that 37 per cent of Memphians are Negroes?"

Sheriff M. A. Hinds made his predictions on Friday before members of the Senatobia Rotary club, and said that 50,000 Memphis Negroes are registered, and that if 80,000 of the number which NAACP officials hope to have on the register in the future vote as a bloc they could put a Negro commissioner in office.

GOAL 95,000
Rev. Cunningham said, "He is correct in saying that the NAACP is working to register 80,000 Negroes, but not only 80,000. We believe that there are 95,000 here eligible to register."

Rev. Cunningham, who is also pastor of the Collins Chapel CME church, said, "I trust the day will never come in Memphis, or anywhere else in the great state of Tennessee when trickery will be



JOHN V. ALDRIDGE

Police last week questioned three teenage girls in an effort to obtain a clue to the identity of a youth who threatened a former Booker T. Washington High school football star shortly before he was stabbed to death after watching a night game at Washington Stadium.

The girls who were with John Aldridge, captain of the 1956 team, and a student at Grambling college, Grambling, La., last year, when a boy approached him with two drawn knives were Miss Winnie Ruth Daugherty, 16, of 444 E. Georgia ave., Miss Amelia Foster, and her 16-year-old sister, Joycellyn, of 251 East Trigg ave.

Miss Daugherty and Miss Joycellyn Foster are juniors at Booker T. Washington this fall, and Miss Amelia Foster was graduated earlier this year.

SAW KILLER

"We had just come out of the stadium," Miss Daugherty readily explained the night following the stabbing, "and we saw John B. standing near the gate. He joined us three girls, and as we were walking along, a boy with two knives in his hand came over toward us, and John B. told us to run."

(The victim was known as "John B." by most of his associates.)

The student said that she and the other girls ran away, and that she did not have a chance

See PROBE, Page 2

SEE
Coverage Of Historic
SUPREME COURT
Ruling Of Integration
Inside This
Edition

Love Letter Found On Mrs. Curry Revealing

ST. LOUIS — When Mrs. Izola Ware Curry was arrested in New York City last week after having stabbed the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, along with a loaded revolver, a letter was found in her purse which indicated that friends of her St. Louis lover, Scottie Mumphy, were disturbed at the prospects of the two getting married.

"Hello Honey. How are you, find, I hope. I am well," wrote the chauffeur, who worked for the Williamson family. "Listen I was going out of town when you called me. Mrs. Williams (sic) says she talked to you, and asked you was you coming down. She says you say you want to talk to me."

After telling Mrs. Curry that he was out of town most of the week, and advising her to call on Saturday evenings, Mr. Mumphy wrote: "These people about to go crazy when you call. Mrs. Williams tell, like to broke her hip. She almost about to lose her mind since you called. You got this house rocking."

"Everybody afraid I going to marry you. They don't know what to do. They just running all

through the house like damn fools trying to find out my business." The chauffeur told the woman that he had given most of his money to "my boy," and that he was trying to save up enough money to send her a ticket, and "I am going to get the license when you get here."

Confessing his love, Mr. Mumphy wrote: "You got me crying lonesome. You know I love you. That's why you do me like you do. You say I ain't never do what you ask me to do. You say all I can do is set on my bed and cry. . . I love no one but you. Will wait on you if it takes until next year."

In his postscript, the chauffeur added: "These folks going crazy since you called. They think we

See LETTER, Page 2



REV. CODY M. LEE

See JOBS, Page 2

White Ga. Pro-Segs Send Cash To Stabber

NEW YORK — Informed sources reveal that money contributions as well as praise are being sent to Mrs. Izola Ware Curry by a segregationist group of white men in Cartersville, Ga. after her attack on Rev. Martin Luther King.

The cash donations are being mailed to Bellevue hospital, where Mrs. Curry is being examined, by white men who have launched a

"Funds for Izola League."

J. B. White, Jr., a coal dealer and founder of the all-white league, said that he doubted if Mrs. Curry is insane. White said they "didn't condone murder but urge contributions to this woman to let her know that white people down here appreciate that good colored people want things kept the way they are."

The Georgia born Mrs. Curry had accused Rev. King of being

a communist and said that the NAACP was harming the life of Southern Negroes.

Although this new development renewed the feeling that the murder attempt was a planned assassination, no substantial evidence has been found to indicate signs of a plot against Rev. King's life. New York police are still working on the theory that Mrs. Curry stabbed Rev. King for reasons of her own.

Rev. S. Rudder, New Priest, Likes Memphis

By B. HINES
Father Samuel Rudder, the new rector of Emmanuel Episcopal church, of St. Paul and Cynthia pl., said that during the two weeks

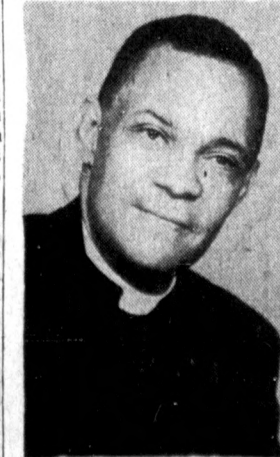
that he has been in Memphis he has been treated to a most "cordial welcome." He likes Memphis so far.

"I might as well settle down here," he said in a convincing manner.

The 55-year-old minister, who is staying at 423 Cynthia pl. parish home, hails from the city of New York where he received his formal training. He was graduated from the College of the City of New York and the General Theological Seminary.

Before coming to Memphis, he was the Chaplain of St. Augustine church in Raleigh, N. C. He has been in charge of the St. Barnabas church in Pittsburgh, Pa., at the Holy Cross church. It was while doing work in Sewanee, Tenn., that some of his friends in Tennessee notified him of the position in Memphis and urged him to take the post.

Mr. Rudder, accompanied by his wife, Armenta, succeeds Father St. Julian Simpkins, who has moved to Cincinnati, Ohio.



REV. SAMUEL RUDDER

See SHERIFF, Page 2

Probe

(Continued from page 1)

to get a description of the boy with the knives.

The Foster sisters were questioned earlier, and both girls denied having been with the youth after the game, although Miss Amelia Foster returned a sport coat to the home of the former star athlete on the day following his death. He was seen carrying the coat on his arm during the game.

GIRL SHEDS TEARS

Asked about it, Miss Foster said, "He gave me the coat during the game, and I didn't see him in the crowd when we left, so I kept it until the next day. The youth's uncle, Rev. L. H. Aldridge, pastor of the Greater Mt. Pleasant Baptist church, 47 DeSoto st., said that the girl brought the coat to the building in the rear of the church where he and his nephew bunked, and sat down. When he asked her where she had gotten the coat, Rev. Aldridge said that Miss Foster started crying, and left without giving him any explanations. One of the last persons to see the youth before he collapsed on the rear seat of a Littlejohn taxi was the driver, Cleveland Griffin, of 958 Tennessee st.

"I was parked near Lauderdale and Georgia," Mr. Griffin said, "and the boy walked up and got in my cab, and asked me to carry him to John Gaston hospital. When I looked around, I noticed that blood was running down the front of his shirt, and I told him that I could not carry him."

CALLS AMBULANCE

Mr. Griffin said that before the victim had a chance to speak, he "passed out" on the seat, and that he left the cab and summoned an ambulance from the nearby T. H. Hayes and Sons Funeral home, which carried the youth to the hospital.

The Aldridge youth's brother-in-law, Maurice White, of 390 S. Lauderdale st., a nurses' aid at night and a LeMoyné college student in the day, was on duty in the emergency room of John Gaston hospital when the youth was brought in, and he said that he immediately notified other members of the family.

Despite the frantic efforts of surgeons to save the youth's life, Mr. Aldridge said that the youth died about 45 minutes after his arrival at the hospital.

"CLEAN-CUT BOY"

Rev. Aldridge said that he reared the youth, his brother, and two sisters after their father, who was his brother died, and the children's mother remarried. He said that he could not understand why anyone would want to kill his nephew, who was "just like a son" to him.

"He was a clean-cut boy. He was never in jail, or juvenile court, like a lot of the other boys," Rev. Aldridge said. "He taught Sunday school, and was there every week, because I always insisted that he attend church."

The minister said that his nephew was the scoutmaster of the church's Troop 156, and that he had held scout meeting earlier on the fatal night in order to get to the game on time.

Rev. Aldridge said that the youth attended Grambling on a football scholarship last year, but had dropped out after having been there for about five or six months.

JUST GOTTEN JOB

The victim's closest friend, Warren Bland, of 940-B LeMoyné drive, said that Aldridge had been very enthusiastic about returning to college, and that was all that he talked about during the past few weeks.

Both Bland and Aldridge had gotten jobs at the Memphis Nippon company, and were scheduled to report to work for the first time on the day after the killing. "He got a job there first," Mr. Bland said, "and when he went there for an interview, he talked the man into hiring me."

A girl friend, Miss Barbara Washington, a 1958 graduate of



JUNIOR CLASS OFFICERS — The administrators of the 1958 Junior class at Tennessee A & I State university have begun their official duties as the new school year begins on the campus. Posing on the campus are, from left, Alice Sumler, secretary, home economics major, Ft. Pierce, Fla.; Roosevelt Riley, vice president, biology major, Buffalo, N. Y.; Frederick Allen, assistant secretary, home economics major, Memphis; and the class president, Lewis Tatem, a political science major, Turks Island, British West Indies. (Clanton III Photo)

Crack 'KKK Nest' In Police Station

MOBILE, Ala.—(UPI)—Police cracked down over the weekend on a "Ku Klux Klan Nest" with headquarters in the Saraland police station and linked arrests to the ambush slaying of the small town's mayor and a series of anti-bus integration cross-burnings.

Mobile county Sheriff Ray D. Bridges said seven men had been arrested, including Saraland police chief N. W. (Pat) Patrick.

"We have evidence the town's police station was center for a good portion of the Ku Klux Klan activity in Mobile County," Bridges said. But he added there was no connection, yet, between the Klan and the August 6 shotgun killing of Mayor Oscar L. Driver.

He said, however, the arrests "definitely" were connected with the assassination of the 60-year-old mayor of the town, about 10 miles north of here. None of those arrested were charged with the killing.

The charges stemmed directly

from a cross-burning in front of the home of the Rev. John Parker and with destruction of a political campaign poster.

Parker, a Methodist minister, was one of a group of white Protestant ministers that signed a petition supporting a request by area Negro ministers for bus integration.

Bridges said the cross-burning was one of a series that followed the presentation of the separate petitions to Mobile City commission last March.

The petitions did not demand immediate bus integration, but termed it a "desirable objective to be worked for peacefully."

The political poster was destroyed in Saraland, on U. S. Highway 43, just before the May 6 Democratic primary.

Two men were arrested Saturday. They were Saraland brothers Leander C. Mann, Jr., charged with conspiracy and released on \$500 bond, and Leon D. Mann, charged with two counts of conspiracy and released on \$1,000 bond.

Patrick was arrested just after the Saraland town council took action to remove him from civil service status in a preliminary to dismissing him. He was released on \$5,000 bond on charges of conspiracy to breach the peace and conspiracy to injure property.

The sheriff said one of the arrested men had previously signed a written statement that 25 crosses were built at his place of business.

Harold Walker, Memphis Radio Exec Moves Up

MEMPHIS, Tenn.—Harold Walker, well-known Memphis radio executive, has resigned his post as WDIA vice-president in charge of sales, to take over the position of vice-president and sales manager of the Rounsaville radio stations operation, out of Atlanta. He will assume sales head of the seven Rounsaville stations on Nov. 1, Robert Rounsaville, president and owner announced.

Walker will headquarter at Atlanta's WQXI, Rounsaville's flagship station, which is geared for white audience. The remaining six stations are all programmed for the Negro market. He will divide his time between Atlanta, the six stations, New York and Chicago in directing national business for the stations.

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Picket City Hall Against Cop Brutality

FLINT, Mich.—(UPI)—About 24 angry Negroes picketed Flint city hall last week waving signs proclaiming dissatisfaction over hearings into alleged police brutality.

Herman Gibson, Flint attorney and local leader of the NAACP, said there have been a large number of complaints from Negroes in Flint that they had been mistreated by local authorities.

The minister said that his nephew was the scoutmaster of the church's Troop 156, and that he had held scout meeting earlier on the fatal night in order to get to the game on time.

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The sheriff said one of the arrested men had previously signed a written statement that 25 crosses were built at his place of business.



GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY CLASS members, Marion Jackson, jr., left, and Miss Janet Yvonne Lewis formed a quick friendship on two counts. Both students are among the 1,400 freshmen who make up the Golden Anniversary class of 1962 at Tennessee A and I State university, and both are employed in the school's Bureau of Public Relations. Miss Lewis is the 18-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Lewis, of 324 Miss. blvd., Memphis, and young Jackson is the son of the Atlanta Daily World's sports editor of the same name. A chemistry major, he serves as student writer-photographer, and will do statistical reports on all of the school's athletics. Miss Lewis, a typist and clerical assistant, hopes to become a teacher. (Photo by Clanton III)

State university, and both are employed in the school's Bureau of Public Relations. Miss Lewis is the 18-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Lewis, of 324 Miss. blvd., Memphis, and young Jackson is the son of the Atlanta Daily World's sports editor of the same name. A chemistry major, he serves as student writer-photographer, and will do statistical reports on all of the school's athletics. Miss Lewis, a typist and clerical assistant, hopes to become a teacher. (Photo by Clanton III)

Booker T. Washington, said that she had been tutoring Aldridge in mathematics during the past few weeks, and that he told her that he was anxious to get back in college.

"The police picked up quite a few boys in this neighborhood and questioned them about the stabbing," Miss Washington said, "but John B. was too well-liked around here. None of the boys would have done anything to harm him."

SECOND INCIDENT

Police were still seeking the killer as the boy's relatives made plans for his burial. The stabbing was the second instance of violence after a football game here, and one police official predicted that if it continues, it might lead to the cancellation of all night games between schools in Memphis.

The previous week students rioted on special city buses after a game between Douglass and Hamilton High schools, and windows were broken and knives, switch-blades, and a .38 pistol came into play before the uprising subsided. Fourteen youngsters were arrested in connection with the riot which was said to have started over a dispute about a seat.

Aside from his uncle, Aldridge is survived by his mother, Mrs. Minnie Hayes, of Memphis; two sisters, Mrs. Maurice White of Memphis; and Mrs. Bernice Hull, of Colorado Springs, Colo.; and a brother, Edwin, of Chicago.

Funeral services were scheduled to be held at the Greater Mt. Pleasant Baptist church on Sunday morning, with S. W. Qualls and company in charge of arrangements.

Bad Start
HOVE, England — (UPI) — A new bus, scheduled to start a 10,000-mile overland service from London to Bombay Oct. 17, set out from the factory here to be exhibited at a London show.

It broke down 10 miles out of town.

JOHN J. COOK is the new assistant professor of history on the LeMoyné college campus this year. He is a graduate of Savannah State college and Ohio State university.

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Jobs

(Continued from page 1)

that the most critical area for Negro employment is in white collar, non-technical and second and third level management positions.

Richmond is national chairman of EQUAL OPPORTUNITY DAY, Nov. 19. The key observance will be a New York banquet honoring Benjamin Fairless, former president of United States Steel, and David McDonald, president of United Steelworkers.

The steel industry was one of the first to foster integrated employment, Richmond said.

Richmond expects EQUAL OPPORTUNITY (EOD) proclamations from 40 governors and 150 mayors. One has already been made by Governor Marvin Griffin of Georgia.

"We sent a letter to Governor (Orval) Faubus (of Arkansas) too Richmond and Thomas, comes erminate against him."

FEW RICH NEGROES

He observed that there are "less than 10 American Negro millionaires, compared to thousands of whites. There should be Equal Opportunity in that field, too."

The chief opposition to fair employment practices, according to Richmond and Thomas, comes from employers who fear had reaction from their workers and customers, and also from "insecure white workers."

"The workers," Richmond said, "fail to see that Negro opportunity means a more stable economy for everyone."

GRAVE ERROR

He said it would be a "grave error" for industrialists not to employ Negroes. From his own experience, he said, properly integrated plants add both profits and labor-management relations.

Mrs. Thomas said he had an open order from "more than 50 corporations" for top Negro graduates in technical fields for employment in both North and South.

"It's difficult to get them to go to the South," Mr. Thomas said, "because there are so many opportunities in the North."

Richmond noted that integrated employment has received a boost both from non-discrimination clauses in government contracts and from fair employment practices laws.

NOT FORCE

"But the entire Urban League program," he added, "is based on education, not force."

"All the local urban Leagues are set up to show an employer how he can integrate his plant or office without friction."

Richmond looks for expansion of Negro employment in the early 1960's, when economists expect American industry to go into a boom phase.

"When the labor situation gets tighter," he said, "employers will begin to use this virtually untapped labor supply."

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Letter

(Continued from page 1)

are going to marry, and that's just what we're going to do."

Relatives of Mr. Mumphy reported that he received airmail letters daily from Mrs. Curry, and that if he failed to get a letter one day, he would get two the next day from her.

THE SOPHOMORE CLASS selected these students as their leaders before tackling their studies for a second year at Tennessee A & I State university.

major, student council representative Ronald Payne, Paris, Tenn., accounting major, assistant secretary; and John Moore, Memphis, architectural engineering major, president. (Clanton III Photo)

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Fisk To Give Exams In Navy ROTC Program

NASHVILLE — Fisk university is cooperating in the Navy's thirteenth annual competitive examination for its nation-wide Regular NROTC college training program. The mental examination is scheduled for December 13, 1958, and is open to all high school seniors and graduates who can qualify.

Applications for this program leading to a career in the naval service are available from Dr. S. O. Roberts, University Testing center, Park Hall Room 314, Fisk university or from the nearest U. S. Navy Recruiting Station. Dr. Roberts has been provided with specific information concerning the NROTC program and will furnish bulletins to any interested student.

The deadline date for receipt of all applications is November 15, 1958, the Navy stated.

QUALIFICATIONS
Male citizens of the United States between the ages of 17 and 21 are eligible to apply for the Navy College Aptitude Test. Persons attaining a qualifying score will be given the Navy's rigid midshipman physical examination next February.

From the pool of qualified candidates remaining in competition, approximately 1800 young men will be selected for appointment as midshipmen and will enroll in one of the 52 colleges of their choice where a Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps Unit is located.

The Regular NROTC is maintained for one purpose — to train and educate young men for ultimate commissioning as career officers in the Navy and Marine Corps. Successful candidates will start their Naval careers in colleges and universities across the country in 1959.

After a normal college education and substantial Navy training, graduates will be commissioned as regular officers in the Navy or Marine Corps, for active duty with the United States Fleet, throughout the world.

For those who qualify and apply, assignment to flight training will open new careers in naval aviation.

In addition to the normal college curriculum, midshipmen in the Regular NROTC will study a planned course in naval science. All tuition, fees, and books will be furnished by the Navy, plus an annual retainer pay of \$600 for a maximum of four years. Regular NROTC midshipmen will spend part of three successive summers on training cruises with various Fleet units.

Terror Strikes In Little Rock

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — Tension over the mounting integration crisis is showing signs of building up to a dangerous level here and unless it can be headed off, responsible leaders feel it will climax in open violence.

Citizens were reported to be getting edgy after three special racial clashes last week and rumors of numerous others which proved to be baseless.

The worst of the clashes was between about 15 or 16 Negro youths and four white students with duck-tailed haircuts. The white lads said the other boys beat them with cleated football shoes. None was hurt seriously.

In another incident, motorcycle patrolman P. A. Malone was struck on the leg by a rock, which came flying out of a crowd of Negroes who had attended a Negro football game last week. The officer was not hurt.

CALLS POUR IN
A police dispatcher said his switchboard was flooded with calls reporting racial incidents. He said most of them turned out to be baseless.

Two squad cars of policemen halted a gang of Negroes and a gang of whites—each group included about a dozen youths—and dispersed them before they

ment as midshipmen and will enroll in one of the 52 colleges of their choice where a Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps Unit is located.

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GOVERNOR CONGRATULATES — Governor LeRoy Collins (sixth from right) recently met with the FAMU Playmakers in his office to congratulate them on their being selected by President Eisenhower's Special International Program for Cultural Presentations to four East, Central, North and West Africa. Left to right: Mrs. Berthine Walden Jordan, Jacksonville; enhower's Special International Program for Cultural Presentations to four East, Central, North and West Africa. Left to right: Mrs. Berthine Walden Jordan, Jacksonville; Miss Gwendolyn Benyard, Dor-

rum, Ga.; Raymond Aranha, Miami; William Larkins, West Palm Beach; Mrs. Juanita Jackson, Tallahassee; Mrs. Irene Edmonds; Governor LeRoy Collins; S. Rauldolph Edmonds; Dr. George W. Gore, Jr.; Mrs. Dorothy Taylor, Tallahassee; Roger Baker, Pensacola; John Alexander, Charlotte, N. C.

All Teaching At Halt In Little Rock

By BRICE MILLER

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — (UPI) — Gov. Orval E. Faubus announced yesterday that he is looking for another way to provide segregated education for Little Rock high school students, since a federal court order has stopped his private schools plan.

He conceded that if a restraining order now in effect is made a permanent injunction in an Eighth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals hearing next Monday, his job will be more difficult.

Other avenues and means of providing education for the students will be explored," Faubus said in a statement.

"We think the action of the federal government is illegal, but if the injunctive action of the courts is made permanent it will make efforts more difficult, but not at all impossible."

SAVE TRADITION
"As long as the people stand firm, a way will be found to preserve our traditions and educate our children despite all efforts of the federal government and the NAACP to the contrary."

Faubus was talking to his lawyers at the gubernatorial mansion. He issued the statement through his office at the state capital.

The Little Rock school board's television instruction program for

high school students, which was offering six hours of televised lessons a day on three TV stations, went off the air yesterday.

There was no immediate indication whether it will be resumed. A truck pulled up in front of Central High school and two men put up a four-by-six-foot sign in the schoolyard. It said: "This school closed by order of the federal government."

GUN FIGHT NEAR
Similar signs were tacked on trees at the other three high schools. A watchman hired by the Little Rock school board reported at Hall high that he almost had a gun fight with the men who put up the sign.

A tussle was reported at Central between a watchman there and the men with the sign.

The U. S. marshal said he knew nothing about the signs.

Dr. T. J. Raney, president of the private schools group, said, "I haven't seen any signs." He said he "surely would know" if the private schools group had put up signs.

Amis Guthridge, attorney for the segregationist Capital Citizens Council, said his group didn't do it.

It could not be determined immediately who put up the signs. Dr. Raney, president of the Little Rock Private School Corporation, read the obituary of the private school plan in a driving rain in front of Central high.

SET REOPENING
The corporation planned to reopen the high schools, closed since Sept. 2 in the integration controversy, at 8 a. m. yesterday.

But the Eighth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals intervened and ordered the school board not to transfer the buildings to the corporation.

Dr. Raney did not finally announce for the corporation until yesterday that the schools would not open as planned. The enjoined Little Rock school board announced it Monday night.

"Through the concerted efforts of the government of the United States and the NAACP, the Little Rock private school corporation has now been enjoined and prohibited from operating Central High, Hall High, Technical High and Horace Mann High," he read from a prepared statement.

"The closing of our senior high schools is now the full responsibility of the federal government and the NAACP. It is quite evident that they are ready to sacrifice the educational opportunities for 4,000 students to satisfy their consuming desire to mix the races in our school, public



REV. Martin Luther King, Jr., his mother (left) Mrs. Martin Luther King, and his wife, Coretta, get together at press conference in New York, Dr.

King said he felt no ill will toward Mrs. Izola Curry, who stabbed him in a Harlem department store. (UPI Telephone)

Leaves For India
ROME — (UPI) — U. S. Secretary of the Treasury Robert B.

Anderson left Tuesday for New Delhi, India, where he will attend the annual meeting of the boards of directors of the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the International Finance Corporation.

For a different flavor, serve creamed dishes on a bed of shredded carrots instead of toast or rice. Leave a margin of carrots around the edge for color.

Eisenhower Raps School Closing

WASHINGTON — (UPI) — President Eisenhower warned last week that closing of public schools faced with integration in Arkansas and Virginia could lead to "disastrous" consequences for the nation and its children.

"I fervently hope that soon the schools will reopen and that progress toward our goal will resume," the President said.

Eisenhower expressed his feelings in a letter to J. Robert Roston, chairman of the committee for public education in Charlottesville, Va.

LANE-VENABLE
The committee is seeking the reopening of Venable Elementary school and Lane High school in Charlottesville on either an integrated or segregated basis.

Both schools were closed two weeks ago by Virginia Gov. J. Lindsay Almond after a federal district court ordered admission of 12 Negro students.

The President's message said, "I deeply regret the action of Virginia and Arkansas in closing schools that are subject to integration orders of the federal courts."

Warriors Defeated In Thrilling Game Here

By MARKHUM STANSBURY
About 3,500 spectators, jammed Washington Stadium last week to see Father Bertrand and Booker T. Washington take the field in a night game, which was their first city game of the year.

The Washington Warriors kicked off to the Father Bertrand squad at 8 p. m.

In the second quarter, with only two minutes to play, the Warriors had the stadium tense with excitement as they rumbled down to the six-yard line, and threatened to tally, but time ran out on them.

BTW fans were encouraged again when the Warriors intercepted a pass with only 43 seconds to go before halftime, and dashed down the field for a 45-yard gain but the Father Bertrand team managed to halt them before they arrived in touchdown territory.

THUNDERBOLTS SCORE
Just as the third quarter was about to end, the Thunderbolts criticism from fans stems from the rumors, he said: "Most went over the one-yard line for a touchdown, and then came back to gain an extra point. Shortly afterward the team managed to score from the 10-yard line, but failed to get the extra point."

That was the last score made in the game, and Washington was behind 13 to 7. With only 15 seconds left in the game, the Warriors moved down to the two-yard line, but time ran out as they held everybody breathless.

NOT TRUE
There were rumors passed around that the man operating the clock did not stop it at the proper time, but when asked to comment on the rumors, he said: "Most ignorance. The game was played in accordance with Federation rules."

A few of the famous names

Housewives will want to be on the lookout for a present which will be arriving by mail in the next few days. The present will be a series of coupons which can be redeemed at Big Star stores for a total of 450 free Quality Stamps.

Speaking of Quality Stamps, the new gift catalog is now available, and it is a masterpiece in color. You need only call at the Quality Stamp Redemption store to receive one, and see the many new and beautiful gifts which have been added to those which were already on display.

Big Star Specials
which appear on gifts at the store are Bates, Bulova, Callaway, General Electric, International Silver, Parker, Remington, Revere, Schick, Spaulding, West Bend and Westinghouse.

It is practical to use Quality Stamps because it takes less to fill a book, and many gifts can be obtained for only a half book. Use your catalog, and save yourself a trip to the store. Gifts will be mailed promptly, and to any address. Federal taxes will be paid for you.

Shop at your friendly, neighborhood Big Star today, where quality merchandise is always available, and on display.

Hair Styling Clinic
Begins Course Oct. 6

Now, for the first time all interested beauticians and hair stylists will get a chance to see and learn the latest fashions in hair styling at the Cosmetology Institute sponsored by the Tennessee Beauticians Association, Inc.

The clinic will be held at the YMCA, Linden at Lauderdale, on Oct. 6, 7 and 8, inclusively, at 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. A fee of six dollars is asked of non-members for the course.

This is the first time this clinic has been opened to non-members and all licensed beauticians and members of local unions. A certificate will be awarded at the completion of the course.

Instructors for the institute will include: Miss Lillian D. Robinson, dean of the institute; Bill Simmons, head hair stylist of a salon in New York City; Miss Millicent D. Bolton, one of Memphis' leading hair stylists; and Miss Emma Finley, charm and modeling instructor from Chicago.

On Oct. 7, Tuesday, a Hair Style Show will be presented at the Flamingo room, at 9 p. m. This display will give the students a chance to show off one of their creations. A dance will follow the style show.

Classifieds
QUICK CASH FOR YOUR HOUSE OR MORTGAGE Notes Day, Ex. 7-2362, NIGHT Ex. 7-3477

FOR SALE, 1952 BUICK RIVIERA, Special, 2 door, Fire Engine Red with Black Top — One Owner, 33,000 Miles—Only In Every Respect, R & H Call JA 7-9174, Guy Foster.

Announcing
THE NEW 1958 Suntan Dolls

Won The Hearts Of Thousands of Kiddies! THESE UNBREAKABLE SUN TAN DOLLS COME AS DESCRIBED BELOW.

Soft Body; Latex Arms, Legs, and Head; Sleeping Eyes; Painted Lashes; Rooted Wig That Can Be Washed, Combed and Restyled; Neatly Dressed; Shoes and Sox.

ORDER BY NO.
No. 1 18 inches tall \$6.49 No. 4 16 inches tall \$5.49
No. 2 18 inch Bride Doll \$7.98 No. 5 22 inches tall \$7.98
\$6.98 No. 6 23 inches tall \$8.98
No. 3 14 inches tall \$4.98 No. 7 26 inches tall \$10.49

Due to the high cost of delivery, we cannot accept any more C.O.D. orders. Please send full amount in money order We say postage.

Suntan SALE Co.
3447 SO INDIANA AVE CHICAGO 16, ILL.

Every home should have a Colored Doll

Spirits Son Away Who Won Fights

By HOWARD PULLEY

LITTLE ROCK — Faubus will have one less Negro student to worry about integrating into the school system when they are open again.

The plucky 15-year-old boy, who gave a sound beating to two junior high school youths when they tried to force him and his 13-year-old sister off the sidewalk, is being sent to Indianapolis, Ind. by his parents where he can have a chance to participate in activities on an equal basis with his fellow students.

Johnny Gray, became a national figure when newspapers the nation over showed pictures of him beating one of the boys before they took flight from his wrath. At the time of the attack, he and his sister, Mary 13, were enroute to Dunbar Junior High school where the youth is in his first year.

The move to send Johnny to Indianapolis came to light when this reporter interviewed his mother after the incident. His father was at work. Until arrangements can be completed, for the family

to move to Indianapolis the boy's mother, Mrs. Gray, said he would be sent to North Little Rock.

She said that this was one of several attack incidents that her son had been involved in.

Possessing a fiery and independent disposition, Mrs. Gray related that Johnny has always gone around with a group of white children. According to the mother, Johnny, who is tall for his age, seems to be the leader of the group. Because of his association with white youths he has lost a number of Negro friends.

Illustrating how strong his ties are with the group, Mrs. Gray explained that her son is the only Negro belonging to the white motorcycle club, the "Deacons." Because his family was not able to purchase him a motorcycle, his friends chipped in and bought him one.

As this reporter approached the one-family, frame house in an integrated neighborhood, I noticed seven or eight white boys standing around in front of the building.

When queried about the youth

in front of the house, Mrs. Gray informed me that they were waiting for Johnny to come out so they could hunt for the two boys who attacked him earlier in the day.

She added that these same boys had defended Johnny against other white children in the neighborhood on a number of occasions.

This was the first incident involving children to happen since the 1958 flare-up over integration in Little Rock.



"MISS GREEN TEA" — Pictured here receiving her crown as "Miss Green Tea" is Miss Robbie June George, a Le Moyne college senior. Placing the crown on her head during a ceremony at the Fuller Products company building is Mrs. Yvonne Wallace, an executive of the firm. Miss George won her title through the cooperation of

AT 625 UNION AVE.

Everybody's Happy

MISTER

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Ask For James E. Pepper 90, or 100, Proof

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Handsome all-wool ivy patterns. Natural shoulder. Favorite of college men everywhere.

Regular to \$45.00 **\$28.95**

CONTRASTING SLACKS \$11.95

Izzy Rosen's
109 Madison at Main

THE Pulpit SPEAKS

REV. C. THOMAS PAIGE

MUSING: How to win an argument: The way to convince another is to state your case moderately and accurately. Then scratch your head, or shake it a little and say, "That is the way it seems to me, but of course, I may be mistaken about it."

This causes your listener to receive what you have to say, and as like as not, turn about and try to convince you of it, since you are in doubt. But if you go at him in a tone of positiveness and arrogance you only make an opponent of him. Ben Franklin. Dear Carolina:

Howard and I dated quite a while and I thought very much in love. However, he suddenly married another girl—why I don't know.

He still tries to keep a hold on me, claims he loves me, and does his best to break up any incipient romance I may have. How can I put, and keep him in his place? B. B.

Dear B. B.: Don Juan doesn't give up easily does he? Have you, maybe, a sneaking fondness for being so irresistible? Perhaps you aren't really trying to discourage Howard, even though his tenacity is costing you other boy friends.

This is a dangerous game you two are playing; better recognize your respective positions and return to the starting line.

Some years ago a man operating under the stress of a great moral and spiritual burden told his audience, "It is time that we think anew and act anew." How appropriate this same advice could be for each of us today. World conditions today demand that we "THINK. Too long we have tried to operate on emotions. No individual, or group of individuals, can operate on the basis of emotions.

We must rise up above our meagre likes and dislikes and move toward those things which will have lasting values.

When the prodigal son found himself down among the hogs depriving them of their menu it was then that he thought it was time he would do some tangible thing in his own behalf. There are always ordeals that bring us to places where we must change our way of thinking and acting. In the days of slavery, Lincoln said: "We must think anew and act anew!" In these days of upheaval on every front, we must stop and think before we can go forward.

Many of us have fooled ourselves into thinking that if we were in a position to gain enough materially, economically, or socially we could solve all of our problems — nothing could be further from the truth. Many of the things

that we have set out to do in quest of happiness and security bring us those things for a little while but never over an extended period. The things that really bring men lasting joys and happiness are those things that are the products of real earnest thinking. Our thinking today must carry us to a realm of bigness. We must not think only in terms of ourselves but in terms of the whole picture.

One of the tragedies of human history is wrapped up in the fact that far too many of us who are in a position to think big and act big have satisfied ourselves to act on a small and insignificant level. No person who allows himself to think on the lower level of human behavior ever gets to the position where he can make a real contribution to his day and time.

I am glad that the author of this thought did not stop by saying we must think anew. I fear that in far too many instances today many of us are just willing to think. Contrary to popular belief the day of action is upon us. Not only must men know that certain things are immoral and un-Christian but we must gather the intestinal fortitude to do those things which our better selves dictate to us. We must awake ourselves today to that still small voice that speaks to us that gives us a sense of a new direction and new values.

Slowly our senses of value and direction have become warped. In these days of tensions and frustrations we must not only be concerned about our thinking also. In fact our thinking must be followed up with worthy action.

In far too many instances we satisfy ourselves with only thinking well. We know that such and such a thing is the right thing to do and we fully know that it should be done now but we are too weak morally to stand up and do those things that will enrich not only our lives but all of those lives with whom we come in contact.

We live in a day of growing every thing undesirable. Never before in world history has the world been in such a condition morally, economically, or spiritually. Never before have so many men looked at the existing conditions and merely shrugged their shoulders and passed on. But such is the case these days. In far too many instances we shrug our shoulders and pass on when we should roll up our sleeves and go to work. This world of ours will be better only when we who know better will be satisfied with doing only that which will in the final analysis allow us to lie down at one in pleasant dreams.

Church Notes

by HATTIE HOUSE

Because "service" is one of the basic Christian principles, your columnist deems it an honor and pleasure to announce "an opportunity" that you will welcome and attend.

The staff of Western State hospital invites you to the Fall Orientation Course for Volunteer Workers which will be held from 1 p. m. to 4 p. m. this Friday at the St. John Episcopal church, located at Central and Greer.

The course will be repeated at 7 p. m. at the Mt. Olive Cathedral of 538 Linden for those people unable to attend the afternoon session.

The volunteer groups usually visit the hospital on the second Monday in each month. People who are employed have the opportunity to participate in the Volunteer Program by visiting on the third Sunday of each month.

EBENEZER BAPTIST
A happy and much-anticipated day it was for many children who adorned in their sweetest frocks, received certificates at the Ebenezer Baptist church Sunday. Promotional Day was the occasion and beaming proudly were these classes: Miss Lucile Anderson, Miss Mable Jordan, Mr. Albert Ford, Betty Pickens, Rosie Bonners, Mrs. Ula Bell Nelly, Mrs. Irene Truehart, Mrs. Lucille White, Mrs. Molly B. Matthews and Mrs. Cowans.

Presentation of the certificates was held during one of the most informative programs ever planned for this observance. Making it so was the charming, competent and interesting speaker, Mrs. Helen M. Hooks. Mrs. Hooks, who is a well-known educator of our city, an active member of the Jack and Jill Mothers' Club, Inc., Les Cheres Amies and Trinity CME church, was enthusiastically received by the congenial membership. Her topic was "Achieving Life's Objectives."

Three ladies who are always willing workers for Ebenezer headed the program, Mrs. L. D. Bradford, Miss Clara Banks and Mrs. Ruby Chambers. James Truehart is the superintendent.

Rev. E. L. Slay who made the awards greeted everyone as they

entered the annex to enjoy the banquet painstakingly prepared for the graduates.

GREATER WHITE STONE BAPTIST

With beautiful decorations carrying out its theme, the Autumn Tea at Greater White Stone Baptist church is expected to attract a capacity crowd. It will be held in the basement of the sanctuary from 5 to 7 p. m.

The tea will benefit the forthcoming Women's Day on Oct. 19. Mrs. A. R. Williams is the sponsor. Other services at the house of worship will be regular.

OLIVET BAPTIST

Sunday is annual Woman's Day at the Olivet Baptist church. Miss L. E. Campbell will be guest speaker. She will address the congregation at 3 p. m.

The chairman and co-chairman are Mrs. Lucy A. Jones and Miss Beatrice Partee. Mrs. Laura Westbrook is the secretary.

Rev. E. W. Williamson is the pastor.

Campus Queen To Be Chosen

Candidates for the title of "Miss LeMoyné College" will be narrowed down to only three on Friday night, Oct. 3, when a trio will be selected by three off-campus judges at the "Miss LeMoyné" banquet.

Students at the school spent three days last week in casting votes for candidates for the coveted title, and at last report, 16 young beauties were in the running.

Stunning Gloria Jean Wade, a senior, is the current Miss LeMoyné.

An all-out student vote will determine which one of the co-eds will receive the title this year. Contestants must be single, upper-classmen, have an overall average of 1.6, and be charming, graceful, and ladylike.



CELEBRATES ANNIVERSARY — Rev. W. M. Fields, Jr., recently completed his seventh year as pastor of the Vol-

luntine Baptist church, and the event was celebrated from Sept. 22 through Sept. 28. Under his ministry the church has become one of best attend-

ed of city's larger churches. Here Rev. and Mrs. Fields are seen seated in their living room. (Hooks Bros. Photo.)

Faithful Church Worker Given Farewell Party

A farewell reception was given for Mrs. Lucille McClure by members of the Homeland Church of God in Christ recently at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Haynes, of 1403 Britton st.

A faithful member of the Home-

land church for the past 25 years, Mrs. McClure is moving to Chicago to live with her daughter, Miss Elmer McClure.

At Homelands, Mrs. McClure was a Sunday School teacher, served as a mother on the Mother's

Admiral Endorses Bible For Shaping Character

NEW YORK, N. Y. — The American naval officer commanding the United States Sixth Fleet now on duty in the Mediterranean said recently, "I refer to the Bible in the line of duty since it avails me of a means of stating the truth with simplicity, brevity and depth of meaning."

In a letter to the Laymen's National Committee, New York, N. Y., Vice Admiral C. R. Brown, USN, wrote:

"I quote the Bible because I know an ill-considered or faulty judgment will stand exposed as such in the light of the Bible's eternal truth."

The Laymen's National Committee, a non-sectarian, non-profit organization founded in 1940, annually sponsors National Bible Week during the third week in October to encourage reading and studying of the Bible. This year National Bible Week will be celebrated from Oct. 20 to 26. Congressman Ralph W. Gwinn, N. Y., is National Chairman of Bible Week. George Peck, Largo, Fla., is president of the Laymen's National Committee.

FULL TEXT
Admiral Brown wrote:

Although I heartily endorse the Bible as necessary in the shaping of man's character, I find it difficult to put into words the reasoning that brings to me what is essentially a spiritual conclusion.

"My approach to the Bible is very personal. I grew up in a home where reading the Bible was a part of our family life. My father read us the Bible and held family prayers daily. The only way I can comment on Bible reading as a help in building and strengthening character is to relate it to my own life.

'UNFAILING GUIDE'
"It is the living record of man's progress towards God. I read it before I pray because it makes me feel close to God. I find the Bible an unfailing guide and certain source of strength and courage.

"I refer to the Bible in the line of duty since it avails me of a means of stating the truth with simplicity, brevity and depth of meaning. I quote the Bible because I know an ill-considered or faulty judgment will stand exposed as such in the light of the Bible's eternal truth."

Name Pastor To N.Y. League Unit

Dr. Grant S. Shockley, pastor of the Janes Methodist church, Brooklyn, has been named education chairman of the Brooklyn Branch of the Urban League of Greater New York.

The announcement was made by Edward S. Lewis, executive director of the 48-year-old interracial agency.

The Urban League's borough education committees develop local policies and programs to further educational opportunities for minority youth and advance the cause of school integration.

Dr. Shockley, who received the degree of Doctor of Education at Columbia University in 1952, has been closely associated with the field of education as well as with religious and civic activities.

He is a member of the Brooklyn Advisory Committee of the Urban League of Greater New York and

is a vice-president of the Brooklyn division of the Protestant Council of New York. He is a lecturer at New York university and is a member of the home-finding committee of the Federation of Protestant Welfare Agencies.

Mrs. Francis I. Kohan, a prominent civic and educational leader, was appointed vice-chairman of the education committee.

Other members of the League committee are Mrs. Margaret Allen, Mrs. Claire Cumberbatch, Mrs. Edna Halpern, Mrs. Clara Isquith, Mrs. Zyra Louri, Mrs. Pauline Schwartz and Mrs. Elsie Suller.

The nation's oldest and largest interracial social service agency, the Urban League of Greater New York, works to achieve equal opportunity — for Negroes and other minorities — in education, housing, employment and social services.

Tuition By Installment Eases Students' Burden

CHICAGO — A tuition installment plan extending payment over a ten month period has been found to ease the financial burden on administering the program at Tufts university, Medford, Mass.

"The general practice of paying college costs at the beginning of the school year has become increasingly difficult for students and parents . . . especially for those students who pay their own expenses," Russell C. de Burio, university controller, and Elizabeth Page, bursar, state in the current issue of "College and University Business."

To relieve the burden, Tufts devised the Distributed Payment Plan, which permits undergraduate students to disperse payment throughout the school year. Under the plan students may select installment terms of one, two, four or ten payments. An administrative charge of one dollar per month covers the cost of the service.

In the two years since its inception nearly 800 of the approximately 2,500 eligibles undergraduates have benefited by the plan. When the university decided to adopt the Distributed Payment Plan, it purchased a fully auto-

matic accounting machine designed for college installment accounting and two validating machines for all daily receipts.

Statements are mailed to the students' homes to inform the parents of every charge or credit and any outstanding balance owed to the university. Monthly payments are due on the 15th of each month, but the student has a 15-day grace period in which to make the payment, or suitable financial arrangements with the controller.

"The main problem concerned with collection," state the officers, "involves few students who withdraw in the middle of the semester. After five weeks of attendance, students receive no comprehensive refund of tuition, but 'if the student has been paying by the month he is likely to feel that he has paid for the time attended, and therefore should not be liable for the rest of the semester.'"

The solution to the problem came about by rewriting the Distributed Payment Plan literature and catalog so that students would know that charges were being made on a semester basis.

Johnsons Celebrate 22 Years Of Singing

HOUSTON, Tex. — After 22 years of singing, the members of the Johnson Family celebrated their anniversary at the Second Shiloh Baptist church from Thursday, Sept. 25, through Sunday, Sept. 28.

It was a double celebration for the family, because the eldest son, Andrew Johnson, entered into the ministry, and his father said, "This

great honor bestowed upon us by Jesus Christ, is inspiration for us to go further in His work."

Participating on the Thursday night musical program were the Union Spiritual Singers, under the direction of Mrs. M. D. Berman; the Wondering Jubilees; Southern Nightingales, Benny Mitchell Singers, Flying Clouds, Southland Singers, and the Rose of Sharon Singers.

During the Friday night program, selections were rendered by Joyful Five Juniors; First Ward Baptist church spiritual and men's choruses; Spiritual Travelers, Joyful Harmonizers, Scottish Rite Travelers, Silver Light Singers, Southern Clouds of Joy, and the

Memphian Is One of 1,200 Frosh At Rutgers

One Memphian, William H. Bartholomew, the 16-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Caffrey V. Bartholomew, of 1086 S. Bellevue blvd., is among the 145 out-of-state students who entered Rutgers, the state university of New Jersey this fall with approximately 1,200 freshmen.

Young Bartholomew is a graduate of the Scattergood Preparatory school, West Branch, Iowa, where he won top awards in art on two occasions. He won a prize for a scale production of a model church, and was given another award for a painting of doves eating in a park.

The class of 1962, the largest at Rutgers since 1948, is considered one of the best in leadership and academic qualities and extra-curricular activities, according to the university's admission officers.

Included in the freshman class are 47 who were athletic team captains, 23 who served as Student Council presidents, 365 Student Council officers, 16 year-book, magazine, and newspaper editors, and 252 class officers. More than half of the class ranked in the upper 25 percent of their high school classes.

Mrs. Annette Goosby is church reporter, and Miss Mary Alice Haynes, secretary.

Christian Soul Stirrers.

The anniversary reached its climax during a program held on Sunday afternoon. The main speaker was Rev. B. T. Stewart, and the history of the Johnson family was given. Mrs. Williams spoke on the subject, "The Johnson Children as Junior Church Workers." Mrs. P. V. Booker, of Washington, Tex., told of the work of Mr. and Mrs. Johnson; and the "History of Brother Johnson's Singing Career" was related by Mrs. A. D. Routt.

During the program, the members of the Johnson Family were introduced to the audience, and at the end, C. M. Johnson, accompanied by Rev. C. M. Johnson, rendered a solo.

Closing remarks were given by Rev. R. H. Howard. Mrs. L. J. Vincent served as mistress of ceremony.

Florida A&M Prexy At Rites For Brother

GARY, Ind. — Dr. George W. Gore, jr., president of Florida A and M university, was here recently to attend the funeral of his brother, Paul Alphonso Gore, who for the past year had been the principal of Carver Elementary school.

The late Mr. Gore was the first Negro elected to teach at the Froebel High school here and was head of the mathematics department. A graduate of Tennessee A&I State university, he served as principal of the high school at Covington, Tenn., and later at schools in Sparta and Alcoa, Tenn.

After receiving his master's degree from Purdue university, Mr. Gore taught at Gary's Roosevelt high school.

The eulogy for Mr. Gore was delivered by Rev. Robert E. Penn, pastor of the First Baptist church, where the deceased had served as deacon.

Aside from Dr. Gore, he is survived by his wife, the former Miss Blomie Davis, and his father, Rev. George W. Gore, sr., of Nashville.

450 FREE Quality Stamps

Watch Your Mail Box For a Gift of a Series of coupons with 450 FREE Quality Stamps. Redeem These Coupons At Your Friendly BIG STAR STORE.



JANA C. PORTER

Yes Madame,

It's so easy for the small fry to have a jam session after their school's football game if you let Jack Sprat come to your rescue. Keep a batch of cup cakes make with Jack Sprat enriched wheat flour on hand for such occasions—serve with hot chocolate. So good and will help you replace that energy, too!

Let the small fry make their own cakes using this simple easy recipe. They can decorate to their hearts content.

ONE EGG CUP CAKES

1-4 cup butter

1 egg

Three fourths cup sugar

1-4 teaspoon salt

One and one-third cups Jack Sprat Flour

2 teaspoons baking powder

1/2 cup milk

1/2 teaspoon vanilla

Paper cups to fit muffin pan

Cream butter and add half the sugar gradually. Beat egg

with remaining sugar. Combine mixture, mix and sift Jack Sprat flour, baking powder and salt. Add alternately with milk to first mixture. Add vanilla. Place paper scuffle cups in muffin tins, fill 3/4 full with batter. Bake in oven 375 degrees about 20 minutes until light brown. Frost or serve plain. Prontoups or tamales will be our next football fare.

Bye for now,
Jana Porter



THIS FINE GROUP of boys and girls recently presented an outstanding program when they appeared on the Big Star Talent show. These young stars of today may well be big stars of tomorrow. Your friendly Big Star Store is happy to give this opportunity to Mid South youngsters. The program is presented each Saturday morning on the powerful 50,000 Watt WDA. The talented group pictured above is, from row, left to right: Joyce Tappin, Linda Gail Dandridge, Eugene Mountain, Carol Toppin and Diane

Dandridge. Second row, left to right: William Clark, Barbara Knox and James Crittenden. Third row, left to right: Harold Phillips, Bessie Dennis, Vivian Allen, Willie Phillips and Richard Theima Clark. Fourth row, left to right: Rev. O. Dandridge, Mrs. Cathryn Toppin, Mrs. Charlene Dandridge and Mr. Fred Toppin.

CASH FOOD STORES

SAVE 2 WAYS

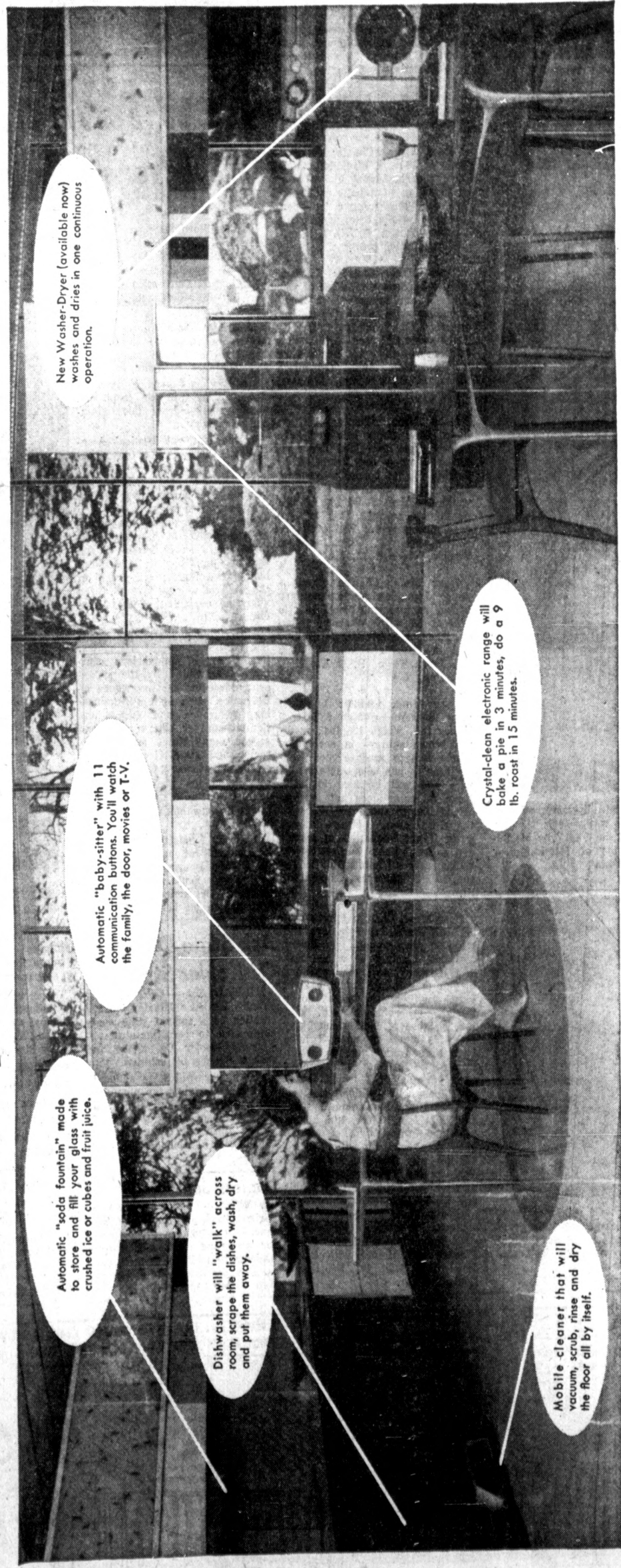
LOW PRICES

PLUS

QUALITY

STAMPS

Miracle Kitchen, Defender Home Show Feature



Automatic "soda fountain" made to store and fill your glass with crushed ice or cubes and fruit juice.

Automatic "baby-sitter" with 11 communication buttons. You'll watch the family, the door, movies or T.V.

Dishwasher will "walk" across room, scrape the dishes, wash, dry and put them away.

Mobile cleaner that will vacuum, scrub, rinse and dry the floor all by itself.

Crystal-deon electronic range will bake a pie in 3 minutes, do a 9 lb. roast in 15 minutes.

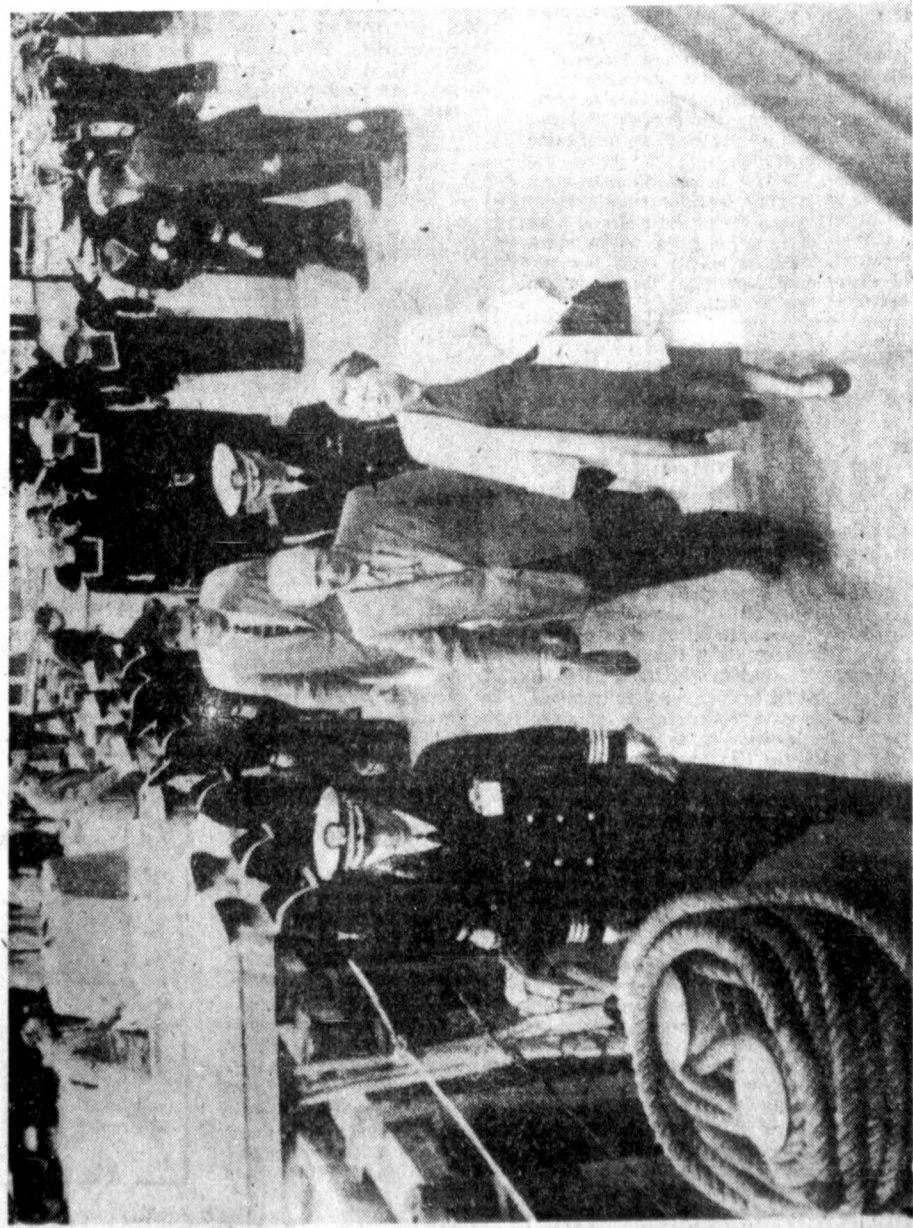
New Washer-Dryer (available now) washes and dries in one continuous operation.

DEFENDER HOME SERVICE EXPOSITION feature will be the fabulous RCA Whirlpool miracle kitchen. Unbelievable things will happen when you wave your hand to press a button to command the kitchen to work. A

mobile "mop" will be scrubbing the floor by itself. An automatic dishwasher will "walk" across the kitchen to your table, scrape, wash and dry the dishes and then put them away. Cabinets will "float" down from the ceiling.

There'll be complete meals cooked and served in minutes. The show, the greatest ever given by the Defender opens in the North hall of the Amphitheatre beginning Thursday, Sept. 25 and runs through Sunday. Hundreds

of other exhibits and displays will also be featured along with special day and top entertainment. Doors open 2 p.m. daily.



Ike, Mamie At The Cup Races

PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER are shown aboard the USS destroyer Mitscher from which they viewed the American cup race between the Columbia and the British entry Scythia in Newport Bay off New-



'Here's Why I Like Faubus...'

PROPHET M. D. WILLETTTE, of the Church of God in Christ, who supported Gov. Orval Faubus in his recent successful bid for re-election in Arkansas, explains to



Unheeded Warning

IN THIS EXCLUSIVE picture, Mrs. L. C. "Daisy" Bates exhibits the empty cartridge shells and the threatening letter she received week ago warning her to leave Little Rock or suffer violence. The items were turned over to FBI which is investigating. Mrs. Bates is head of Arkansas NAACP and has been central figure in school integration crisis there.



Congratulates Constituents

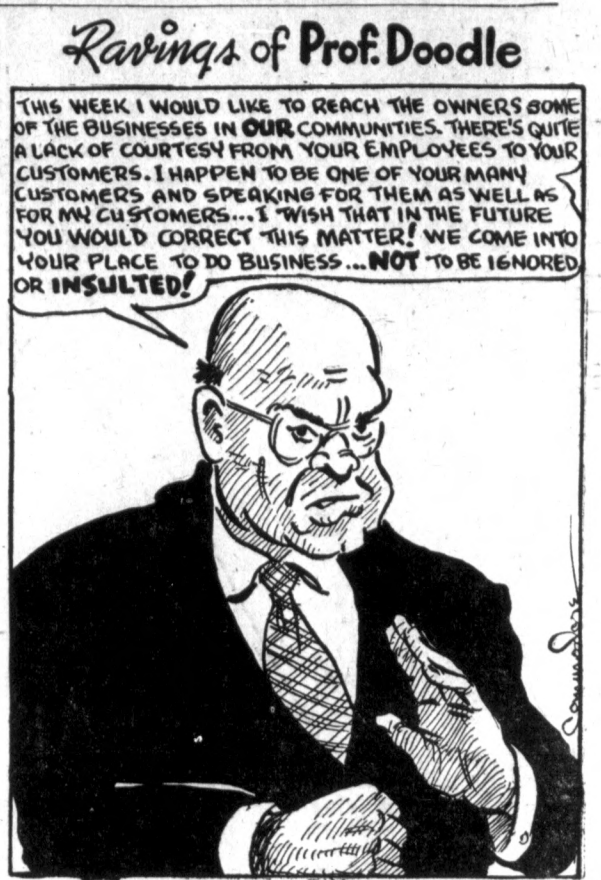
CONGRATULATING HIS CONSTITUENTS is 5th ward alderman Leon M. Despres who delivered the commencement address at Roosevelt university's 31st convocation Sunday in Orchestra hall. Among those who graduated are (left to right) Judy D. Coburn o 1725 E. 53rd st.; Paula G. Broudie of 5474 Hyde Park blvd., and Zelpha V. Oppenheimer of 5339 S. Woodlawn, all of whom received the degree of bachelor of arts from Edward J. Sparling, president of Roosevelt university. Some 195 degrees were granted, including the largest number of master degrees — 37 — in the school's 13-year history.

Exclusive features



Dear Mme. Chante: I have been unsuccessful in my efforts to find someone with all the attributes of a true and serious mind with a perspective view towards the togetherness plan that progresses a couple through life hand in hand. Someone with a gracefulness of body, loveliness of the face — a down to earth member of the human race. One that realizes the gainable returns as a team towards fulfilling what has only been a dream. Be ye gold, have a rare sense of humor, or perhaps you be shy. Regardless, give this one's concern a try. The finding of a marital contract is my goal. My looks won't give you a fright, character and appearance are just right. My complexion is of a nice brown hue. All man from within the head down to either shoe. An advanced education I have earned, hoping that you too have learned. There are many things that I enjoy doing, the creations of nature and of others I also love viewing. I am at the age of 33, weigh 148 lbs., 5 feet, 8 inches tall. Would like a full view snapshot of which I will return. I will do likewise. L. Shelly, 585 E. 195th

st., Cleveland 8, Ohio.
Dear Mme. Chante: I am a single man who is interested in obtaining pen pals with interests similar to mine. It is very hard to find someone who does not drink or gamble. I am especially interested in establishing friendship with pen pals between 26 and 39 who like reading, TV and jazz music. I am 5 feet, 7 1/2 inches tall, light brown complexion, blk. hair and brown eyes. Buddy Flamingo, 1642 Madison Ave. Apt. 2E, New York, N. Y.
Dear Mme. Chante: I am a young Jamaican woman interested in getting married in the near future to a respectable American gentleman. Race or color does not matter. Miss Sonia Pentin-aud, 2 Upper Ivy Road, Kingston 5, Jamaica, BWI.
Dear Mme. Chante: I am a disabled veteran of the Korean War. I get very lonely here in the hospital. Am especially interested in establishing friendship with a single lady between 30 and 40 who is a Christian and sincere. I am 34, 6 feet tall, 170 lbs., brown complexion. All letters will be answered. Mr. Jesse B. Green, U.S. Veterans hospital, Danville, Ill.



New NMA Head A Busy Man

Dr. Relliford Stillmon Smith of Macon, Ga., was installed as the 58th president of the National Medical Association when the 63rd Annual Convention was held recently in Milwaukee, Wisc. at Hotel Schroeder.

Since Dr. Smith entered the practice of medicine in 1915, he has been active in local, State and National medical organizations. He has served every position of honor in his local and state societies from floor member to president.

In the National Medical Association, where he has not missed a convention in more than 20 years, he has held the following positions of honor: first vice president; vice speaker of the House of Delegates; six years on the Board of Trustees, and three years as chairman of the Budget Committee while a member of the Board; six years on the Judicial Council and three years as chairman of the Council.

Also eighteen years as a member of the House of Delegates, having served on various committees appointed by the speaker and elected by the House of Delegates, such as the Nominating, Reference and Resolutions Committees, et cetera; and has served many times as zone director and state vice president.

The experience gained while serving in the above capacities qualify Dr. Smith for the position which he now holds as president of the NMA.

Dr. J. B. Lyons of Los Angeles, Calif., president of the Medical, Dental and Pharmaceutical Association of Southern California, presented Dr. Smith with a beautiful plaque on behalf of the



Macon Academy of Medicine, Dentistry and Pharmacy, the Georgia State Medical Association and the John A. Andrew Clinical Society and the American Medical Association.

Savings Group Gets \$33,000 In Mass Meet

GREENSBORO, N. C. — The campaign to establish a new federal savings and loan association here received a big boost last Monday night as subscribed deposits of more than \$33,000 were signed up at a mass meeting.

The meeting, held at the United Institutional Baptist Church had as principal speaker F. B. McKissick, Durham, N. C., attorney and president of the Southeastern Lawyers Association.

He told the audience of nearly 50 persons, mainly members of the church, that Christianity is no longer a once a week process. "It is an ideal in day to day living, supporting those civic endeavors which aim at improvement of those less fortunate and the community in general," he said.

"This effort," he continued, "deserves your support and gives the people of Greensboro opportunity to practice an important phase of Christian living."

Ask State Query Of Kohler Strike

MILWAUKEE — (UPI) — Mayor Frank Zeidler Monday urged creation of a special state study committee to investigate the 4-year-old Kohler Co. strike and seek a "peaceful" solution.

The mayor said state action in the walkout against the plumbing-ware manufacturing firm was necessary because the strike could cause "immense damage to the state, cities and innocent bystanders."

Doctors Sentenced

VIENNA — (UPI) — Three Hungarian physicians have been sentenced to suspended prison terms for accepting extra money from patients in addition to their state salaries, the Hungarian newspaper Esti Hirap reported.

Mississippi's County Agent Of The Year Typical Of Honorees In Other States

Typical of those recently chosen as "County Agent of the Year" in their respective States by their fellow agents is I. D. Thompson of Bolivar county, Miss.

The other honorees are: R. J. Hurston, Alabama; J. B. Stevens, Georgia; Leon Robinson, Louisiana; C. D. Ashley, Oklahoma; J. Branham, Tennessee; and K. K. Raingerfield, Texas.

Outstanding achievements of Mississippi's "County Agent of the Year" number more than a dozen. Among these are arrangements for 16 farm boys and girls to obtain loans from their local bank to buy calves to raise as 4-H projects as a step toward encouraging their parents to spread out of one-crop cotton farming.

Also Thompson enrolled 22 farmers in five-acre corn demonstrations. One of the farmers, Jack Keller of Mound Bayou, got a field of 151 bushels per acre. The agent points out that getting a good corn yield gives a farmer confidence to try raising cattle and hogs, because then he is sure he can feed them.

Other significant accomplishments of Thompson include: (1) encouraging 41 farmers to increase their swine production as a source of extra income, (2) directing the North Mississippi Negro Livestock Show and Sale, and being re-elected its president, (3) conducting a county-wide farm outlook conference, (4) managing the Negro section of the Bolivar county Fair, and (5) stressing the importance of controlling livestock diseases.

Two assistants and two home demonstration agents help Thompson — who has been in the county 10 years — serve the 5,000 Negro farm families in the county. About 10 per cent of these are owners. The rest are tenants and sharecroppers. The staff of agents is

helping tenants to become owners by showing them how to earn enough to put something aside toward the down-payment on a farm.

Thompson is a graduate of Rust college, Holly Springs, Miss. He received his training in agriculture at Alcorn A&M college, Alcorn, Miss.

FARMERS PRODUCE MORE
Meanwhile, things appear to be looking up for farmers. A report issued recently by the U.S. Department of Agriculture said that farmers are continuing to increase production on fewer acres and with less manpower.

In 1910, nearly 50 years ago, one farm worker produced enough for himself and six other persons at home and abroad; last year one farm worker produced enough for himself and 22 others.

Production per acre has increased. For example, it took 2.17 acres to grow food and fiber for one American in 1910; today it takes only 1.57 acres.

The higher farm efficiency is due to a number of factors: increased mechanization, improved breeds of plants and animals, generally improved farming practices, and continued shift of land from the production of feed for workstock to the production of food.

For example, since 1910 the number of tractors on farms has increased from one thousand to 4.6 million, the number of combines from one thousand to 1,040,000, and the number of farms with milking machines from 12,000 to 725,000.

In 1910, it took 88 million acres to grow feed for more than 25 million horses and mules at work on farms, in cities, and in mines. Today, 8 million acres can produce enough for the 3.5 million head of workstock.



TWO CHAMPIONS — I. D. Thompson, right, Mississippi's "County Agent of the Year," discusses corn yields with farmer Jack Keller of Mound Bayou, Miss., corn production

champion of his county. Last year Keller got a yield of 151 bushels per acre on five acres. Mr. Thompson has helped hundreds of farmers to increase their corn yield as a basis for

getting into livestock production. He was chosen "County Agent of the Year" by his fellow agents of Mississippi. — USDA Photo

Navy ROTC Seeks New Candidates

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — Fisk University is cooperating in the Navy's 4th annual competitive examination for its nationwide Regular ROTC college training program.

The examination is scheduled for Dec. 13, and is open to all high school seniors and graduates who can qualify.

Applications for this program adding to a career in the naval service are available from Dr. S. Roberts, University Testing Center, Park Hall, Room 314, Fisk University, or from the nearest U. S. Navy recruiting station.

Dr. Roberts has been provided with specific information concerning the ROTC program and will furnish information bulletins to any interested student.

The deadline date for receipt of applications is Nov. 15, the day stated.

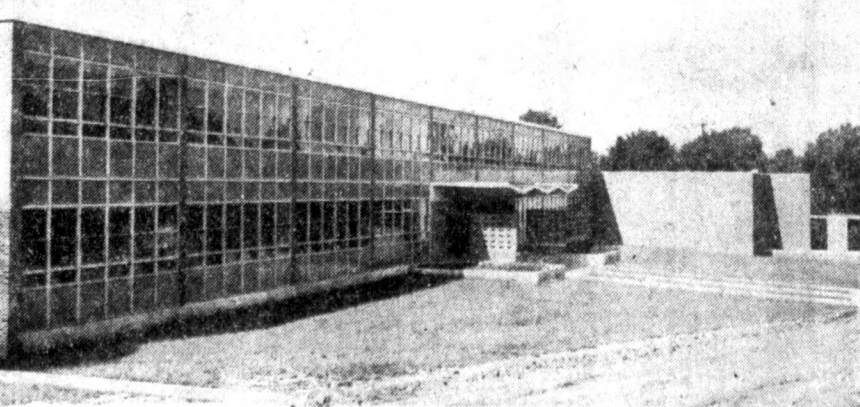
Male citizens of the United States between the ages of 17 and 21 are eligible to apply for the Navy College Aptitude Test. Persons attaining a qualifying score will be given the Navy's rigid midshipman physical examination next February.

dates remaining in competition, approximately 1800 young men will be selected for appointment as midshipmen and will enroll in one of the 52 colleges of their choice where a Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps Unit is located.

The Regular ROTC is maintained for one purpose — to train and educate young men for ultimate commissioning as career officers in the Navy and Marine Corps. Successful candidates will start their Naval Careers in colleges and universities across the country in 1959.

After a normal college education and substantial Navy training, graduates will be commissioned as regular officers in the Navy or Marine Corps, for active duty with the United States Fleets, throughout the world. For those who qualify and apply, assignment to flight training will open new careers in naval aviation.

In addition to the normal college curriculum, midshipmen in the Regular ROTC will study a planned course in naval science. All tuition, fees, and books will be furnished by the Navy, plus an annual retainer pay of \$600 for a



MILLION DOLLAR SCIENCE BUILDING: Science students at Grambling college are attending classes in a new \$11-million building. Erected with modern architectural lines and conven-

ience features, the new science structure is mechanically ventilated throughout and has heat-absorbing window glass especially designed to reduce

sun glare. Of reinforced concrete, brick and steel construction, it will serve as a state-wide service unit in the Louisiana college system.

College Enrollment Sets New Record

NORMAL, Ala. — The Alabama A&M college enrolled a record 1,130 students before close of registration for the first semester, with the freshman class showing the greatest increase, the registrar's office reports.

The 1,130 total enrollment represents a 15 per cent increase over the 964 for the same period in 1957.

maximum of four years. Regular ROTC midshipmen will spend part of three successive summers on training cruises with various Fleet units.



A.B.C.

Tri-State Defender

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"The South's Independent Weekly"

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SERVING 1,000,000 NEGROES IN THE TRI-STATE AREA

Our Opinions

Sheriff Hinds Did A Service

Those ostrich-like Negro leaders and thinkers in the Memphis community had their sand rug snatched from under them last week when Sheriff M. A. Hinds of Shelby county told the Memphis Rotary Club that a Negro commissioner could be elected in Memphis through "single" voting.

These pious, running-scared spokesmen have been peddling the fallacious assumption that the political powers that be downtown are unaware of the Negro's potential voting power in our city. These spokesmen have been thinking and saying that a Negro could be quietly eased into a position of prominence in the city administration. Well, there might have been a grain of truth in that up until the August Primary. But the defeat of a CP candidate exposed in dramatic fashion the Negro voting power here.

What does this mean? The running scared, the passively scared can take to the bushes where they should be and those interested in making Memphis a better place of good abode, those interested in bringing more real Christian democracy to this city must gird up their loins and redouble their efforts. That without the sham of the contemptible "sneak" role. If we do go down to defeat in a political fight backing our able and qualified candidates let's do so with dignity, with our heads held high. Victory gained otherwise will be fraught with explosive developments anyway.

We feel that Sheriff Hinds' comment is a backhanded compliment and it is not to be frowned upon. If for no other reason it rips the assumed smug deception from a worthy political and civic situation.

We are quite confident that the able Negro leadership will meet the challenge.

The Audacity To Criticize

Jack Wade, 37, of 122 E. Person, who has served a term in the pen for passing worthless checks, and who is a former drunkard, took another wrong step last week.

The Tri-State Defender interviewed the man two weeks ago and the reporter found the former prisoner is "arrogant and domineering in attitude" where Negroes are concerned.

Wade's statement to a local daily last week criticizing the NAACP by asking why that organization doesn't help his children who need clothes get in school, and that he doesn't want them in any white school, seems to confirm the finding by the Defender reporter.

In the first place we have been unable to find any local NAACP official who has been approached by Wade for assistance. And secondly, if Mr. Wade is as intelligent as he is depicted, then he knows he could get assistance for his family without bedecking himself in the mantle of Uncle Tom.

We comment upon the case here only because it points up one significant fact. Wade's contemptible stand is designed to curry favor with reactionaries. His record negates his viewpoint of the NAACP.

We do hope, however, that some citizens of color will overlook the most recent mistake made by the man and give whatever help is needed to his children. He, from all indications, has failed them. The civic-minded of the community should not be guilty of the same.

Father Egan And The Hyde Park Plan

The testimony given by Monsignor John J. Egan in which he outlined his opposition to the Hyde Park-Kenwood Urban Renewal Plan before the City Council, last week, was cheered lustily by the people who believe in equity and in the democratic process.

Though he spoke as an official representative of the Catholic Archdiocese of Chicago, he nevertheless voiced the sentiment, emotional feeling and the interest of the Southsiders, especially Negroes, who stand to suffer most from the ruthless operation of the Hyde Park-Kenwood demolition scheme.

Monsignor Egan made the point which has yet to be refuted that there are no adequate plans afoot to make up the housing deficit, either in Hyde Park - Kenwood or any place else.

The conclusion is inevitable that the promoters of the redevelopment program are far from being exercised over the fate of the little people whose outcries heretofore found no echo in the Council Chamber.

It matters not if, after a frantic search, they find no shelter that meets even the minimum standards of health and safety. It matters not if their discomfort is made more acute by being forced to move into already overcrowded slum areas. So long as they are pushed aside like cattle by the mighty and the rich who want to have an exclusive, aristocratic community of their own, that's what matters.

There is not one whit of exaggeration in Monsignor Egan's contention.

The city planners have conceded that demolition of housing in the Hyde Park-Kenwood area, for the next few years, will run ahead of replacements. The backers of the project are opposed to public housing on the ground that such a subsidization of the poor is socialist.

It is evident that the plight of the masses has been given no consideration whatever. What the planners want is a city made beautiful, an oasis for the privileged class at the expense of the many. This kind of planning which deliberately and boldly disregards the rights and aspirations of the decent, but poor and helpless people, raises grave misgivings on the assumptions of democracy.

Monsignor Egan was eminently correct when he pointed out with emphasis and clarity that the segregation of the bulk of the Negro population into nightmarish shanty towns, is the major moral problem of this generation. This segregation, he said, will "continue to disgrace us unless we house all our population in a manner consistent with their dignity as human beings."

Before approving the renewal plan, Monsignor Egan said that the Archdiocese requires three major changes. They are:

1. Construction of homes approaching the means of the middle and low income families at a rate commensurate with the residential replacements from the Hyde Park area.
2. Provision that no land shall be cleared until it is ready for re-use.
3. A "staged and coordinated relocation program" — which will avoid crowding already congested neighborhoods.

No more eloquent plea could have been made on behalf of the people than that which was made by Monsignor Egan. He spoke with feeling and he did not hesitate to step on politicians and financiers whose prejudices blind them to the acute need of the people. The common people have a stout defender in Father Egan. More power to him; and long may he live!

The People Speak

Factionalism In NAACP

Dear Editor: American democracy can never be complete until the NAACP wins the fight to end racial discrimination. Not only Negroes but white citizens have an important stake in this struggle and ought to support the NAACP to the hilt — financially, morally, organizationally and every other way.

In this critical moment Chicago needs an NAACP that is effective and smooth running, a branch that can put an end to such practices as those that prevailed in Trumbull Park, that can establish open occupancy throughout the city and eliminate the ghetto, that can guarantee the Negro the right to move wherever he pleases, that can end the nonsense of "illy can" suburbs, that can force the industrialists to hire competent Negroes regardless of race, meeting with even as many as 100 present. It is run by a hand that can raise the educational opportunities for Negroes, etc. Chicago may be in the North, but this past year in attaining civil rights is a long long way from ending rights. As a matter of fact practice of European.

We must face the fact unfortunately that the Chicago NAACP has been anything but effective or smooth-running. It has been filled with bickering and factionalism, and it has suffered above all from a failure to involve its 14,000 members in its work. The latest tragedy has been the dissolution of the three area units by the President and some of his supporters. This has created a sharp division in the ranks which hampers the work of the organization and it has alienated many friends of the NAACP.

It has isolated the NAACP from the people, because the area units were truly grass roots organizations with far greater participation in their work than the branch itself. After all the branch has 14,000 members but seldom has a meeting with even as many as 100 present. It is run by a hand that can raise the educational opportunities for Negroes, etc. Chicago may be in the North, but this past year in attaining civil rights is a long long way from ending rights. As a matter of fact practice of European.

One of the big weaknesses of the NAACP is that it is not a grass roots organization. Every November there is a big rush of various people (and organizations) to buy \$2 memberships so that they can vote in a factional election in December. That makes for an unhealthy situation because a group with money can buy enough memberships to carry the election.

Beatrice Hughes Steele
Treasurer, Chicago Branch
NAACP

Begin European Tour

BONN — (UPI) — More than 100 Virginians led by former Gov. John S. Battle arrived here Sunday on a tour of Europe.

DARK SHADOWS

by NAT D. WILLIAMS

FOLKS AND FACTS

There's a peculiar quirk in human nature... maybe... but it's a natural fact... most folk just don't have much regard for facts.

Even in the schools, public and private, where the main emphasis and business is supposed to be focused on fact one finds this basic disrespect for them.

In church and other religious bodies folk don't seem to care too much for facts... not even the facts about faith.

And in matters of race relations, most men's minds just seem to take a hop skip, and jump and fly on out the door.

Most of us are too prone to close our minds on facts... even when they are good facts to know. And most facts are pretty good to know. They eventually make themselves known anyway.

There's an old saying about all things coming out in the wash... well, it's true. They do.

The subject is mentioned here because as of today there is too much confusion of fact with propaganda in too many areas of man's life.

The folk in Little Rock need to face the fact that their city is being used as a sort of municipal guinea pig in the desegregation issue. They need to be told that it was a fact that they were getting along all right until somebody confused the facts, and muddled the water with propaganda.

A lot of Negroes need to face the fact that Rome wasn't built in a day, nor a year, nor a century. It takes time... even to get to Heaven. And that's a fact, no matter how long a body has been living on earth or hell...

nor how home sick for Heaven he may be. Too many Negroes are so sick and tired of low class status until they're forgetting the fact that it's smart to hurry up and wait sometimes.

It's a fact that the Negro is a marginal man economically. The race is poor, individually and collectively speaking. That means there's another fact, an ugly one... and that is, a lot of us need to stop buying what we want and begging for what we need. It's a fact that the world respects most a man, group, or race that can pay its own way. As long as the Negro is a beggar race, he's going to have to take a back seat in the train of events. That's what the facts of history show about such things... and that has been the record of the situation down through the ages. The white race was once poor and rather benighted... or more so than today. And at that time, the white race had to take second place.

It's a fact also, that races who get to the front of the pack, like individuals who get ahead, get there by cultivation of mind, muscle, heart, and spirit. And that calls for sacrifice of time, energy and desires.

Those are some of the ugly or unpleasant, or annoying facts of life that more and more preachers more and more teachers, more and more parents and more and more leaders and followers in all walks of Negro life need to drum into the minds and consciousness of "your folks."

America in general needs a renewal of respect for facts... but looks can be deceiving.

As this is being written, the doctors have not yet come up with any rational explanation of Mrs. Curry's behavior and it is difficult to make sense out of such an irrational act. Many psychologists who have studied the effects of racial discrimination and segregation upon the minds of Americans have often stated that the psychic damage of racism to both whites and Negroes is astounding. We call our teenagers "mixed up kids," but we are a nation of "mixed up" people.

The irrationality of racism is bound to lead to madness in both groups in our society and the weakest intellects on both sides naturally develop into a state of lunacy. The white-supremacy extremists of the South, perhaps the best method of treating the cancer of racism.

The overwhelming majority of Negroes fall into the category of those who are represented by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and such well-known national leaders as Dr. King, A. Philip Randolph, Ralph Bunche, Lester Granger, Rev. J. H. Jackson, etc. Like the large lunatic fringe rocker. When you consider the mental and emotional stresses

which most Negroes experience against segregation as it is now being conducted. When we leave this big group, we run into clusters of extremists from which come those who join the Communist Party, the chauvinistic, anti-white religious movements, and the societies of Negro nationalists. For all practical purposes the Communist among Negroes are disillusioned if not dead.

Some of them have jumped to the other extreme and joined the Negro nationalists who insist that Negroes should prepare for a world war against whites and overthrow white domination by violence if necessary.

The most vigorous cluster of extremists in Negro life today, however, is represented by a few bizarre religious leaders who have tied up the Godhead with skin color in an anti-white spiritual program. They tend to turn their backs upon western civilization and seek to feed their followers on a diet of chauvinistic half-truths. Since their activities are shrouded with an atmosphere of religious mysticism, they are difficult to reach in a rational manner. By showing outward conformity to the social virtues, they win some support from those who should know better.

These little groups of Negro extremists are constantly shifting and changing their tactics and positions. Their leaders kill each other off and their followers drift from pillar to post. They are all essentially lost souls in a swiftly moving, dynamic society. Like the large lunatic fringe rocker. When you consider the mental and emotional stresses

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... Right In Your Own Backyard



LOUIS MARTIN

Dope And Data



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ENOC P. WATERS, JR.



Adventures
In Race Relations

It has been pointed out many times that the reason why the Negro in the United States has survived — yes even developed — in spite of all types of adversity that would have discouraged others is due to his peculiar ability to roll with the punch.

The expression is one common in pugilism and refers to the ability of a fighter to offset the effect of his adversary's punch by moving in the same direction with it.

Back in the darkest hours of the slavery era, the Negro, his "head bloody but unbowed" put his resentment, his aspirations and his grief in song, giving birth to the Spirituals and later the blues.

The unknown white man of the day, heard the singing and thought the Negro to be happy and satisfied with his lot. But the occasional uprisings — even though fruitless — and the flight of many via the "underground railroad" were testimony of his dissatisfaction.

Even today, Negroes have the ability to throw off insult and abuse and humiliation and denials without losing their determination to fight back through orderly procedures.

It has been demonstrated time and again in Montgomery, Tuskegee, Atlanta, Little Rock and a number of other places in the South.

And it works. In time and sometimes without even striking back a vengeful blow, the Negro emerges on top.

This resilience is sometimes marked by humor. Negroes themselves first remarked about the bitter irony of Negroes fighting to get into Central High school while other Americans are striving to get to the moon.

Recently the San Francisco Chronicle reported the reaction of Cecil Poole, a Negro who is an assistant district attorney there, to an incident that would have left a white man distraught.

Poole and his family including a six-year-old daughter moved into the Ingleside Terrace district much to the alarm and resentment of many white residents of the area.

But Poole and other American Negroes know how to cope with these distasteful situations. They just go about their business and give no indication that they are aware of the snubs and snide remarks of resentful whites.

Such was Poole's technique. Then some hoodlums burned a large cross on his front lawn. This was supposed to be a warning so dreadful that Poole and his family would hastily depart the premises.

But when his daughter rushed to him and anxiously reported that "There's a cross on our lawn all burned," and asked innocently, "Why is it there?" Poole remarked with a calm that would have infuriated the hoodlums:

"Some Christian has lost his way."

SO WHAT?



"Get A Load o' This Sis? Gramma's Hoopin' It Up!"

LANGSTON HUGHES

Week By Week



How Simple Can You Get?

HOW SIMPLE CAN YOU GET? There are only seven colored kids in Little Rock. Yet the governor of the state himself called a special session of the legislature to pass a whole lot of new laws concerning those seven kids, and issues a decree to close up all the high schools rather than let those seven kids into one when the bell rings.

HOW SIMPLE CAN YOU GET? The Supreme Court is called into special session, not once, but twice. The F.B.I. is alerted. Federal deputies are mobilized. The President even interrupts his game of golf to make a statement — and all over seven colored kids due to go to school when the bell rings.

HOW SIMPLE CAN YOU GET? The Arkansas River is in preparation... "should Central High eventually open to admit seven Negro pupils." Just seven Negro pupils and all that "preparation" before the bell rings.

HOW SIMPLE CAN YOU GET? Who? Wait a minute? Simple? They know, and you know, we drilling with a few car-loads of papers all send reporters to Little Rock. The front pages all over the U.S.A. write up Little Rock. Tons of newspaper are melted on Little Rock. Thousands a day are spent ring.

And the millions of other Negroes in the rest of Arkansas, Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Florida, Texas, and the Carolinas waiting for the bell. Then there are the Negroes up North, not counting Adam Powell. And untold more Negroes in Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, and the rest of the West Indies. And-Lord have a v e file, stall, delay, injunctions, great big spread in its internal issues on how "successful" there are millions of bombs, atom bombs, hydrogen some colored men and women colored folks in South America, bombs. What else have you got?

HOW SIMPLE CAN YOU BE? Who? Wait a minute? Simple? They know, and you know, we drilling with a few car-loads of papers all send reporters to Little Rock. The front pages all over the U.S.A. write up Little Rock. Tons of newspaper are melted on Little Rock. Thousands a day are spent ring.

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Hollywood, City Of Make Believe Does Tricks With Integration And Rules It Quite Easily



SIDNEY POITIER is shown with Yvonne DeCarlo in a scene from "Band of Angels" in which Miss DeCarlo plays half-Negro.

Calls Hollywood Real City Of Make Believe

By ROB ROY
Universal-International studios are humming with action with shooting on the picture "Imitation of Life" as the main business at hand.

Musicians, Stars Find 'Passing No Problem' During Climb Upwards

Back to the question of Negroes passing for white and earning their pay under dark secret covering also reaches the music field. There are two Negroes, one a male, who are rated the tops in music circles.

One is from Chicago; the other from Kansas City. And incidentally one of the artists has had a relative employed in The Chicago Defender.

Not so many years ago the girl in question was appearing in a loop theatre. That was in the days when loop houses featured presentations with pix and live talent. A reporter from the paper who knew the girl well took it upon himself to visit back stage and get an interview with the "passing" musician. Did he get the interview. Silly, indeed you are. He didn't even get to see the girl whom he knew very well before she moved over to the other side and hit stardom.

In the case of the male musician passing the story is even more interesting. A relative, then living in Chicago went to New York's famous Radio City Music Hall to see him, found the guy but received the well known brush off when the two finally met. Terrible indeed was fact that when asked about his mother by name the musician disclaimed having a mother by that name and living in "??". Finally when the unwanted caller and relative mentioned fact that the small finger on the musician's hand had remained crooked from an accident that he described as the cause the musician still disclaimed. "I broke that finger playing football," he told the visitor. As a matter of fact it was broken in a softball game just as the caller and former Defender employee said it was.

One very famous musician, now retired and living on Chicago's Southside gets a big kick out of the dupings he dealt Dixie for so many years.

Says he: "I used to play certain towns in the south where

ing her mother who attempts to make her understand what has been, will be. In other words that a leopard cannot change his colors.

In the original version the main character was titled "Peola" and played by Freddie Washington, sister-in-law of Congressman A. Clayton Powell by a former marriage. The girl's name in the new

picture is changed to "Sarah Jane." The role is played by Susan Kohner, a newcomer to Hollywood. Lana Turner is in the new version having the role played originally by Claudette Colbert.

And there is also a change in the script for this part. Whereas Claudette Colbert was a home loving woman with pan cakes to sell Lana plays a magazine editor and movie script writer.

In the original picture Warren William and Ned Sparks had the male roles. Warren was one of Claudette's two suitors; Sparks a comical salesman who suggested way to capitalize on a pancake mix Claudette's maid (played by Louise Beavers) a n d mother of "Peola" was preparing. In the current film now being made the top male roles are handled by John Gavin and Dan O'Herilby. There will also be comedy in the current pix. It is most unlikely that the current comic will prove as potent as Ned Sparks. Ned's droll and gravel voiced comedy was one of the highlights of the film.

Even though there will be some changes in the coming version the theme will be very much the same. The role of "Sarah Jane" is still one where a Negro girl wishes to be white and fights everyone, including her own mother who make her wishes come through workably. She has a boy friend in the picture who after learning of her racial connections begins to back up. This is among the things that make "Sarah Jane" most bitter with her nationality, her mother and the true facts of life. The changes, so the studio reports, are made to modernize the new version.

The coming version of "Imitation of Life" will, like the original, have a funeral scene when death takes "Sarah Jane's" mother. However this part of the program will differ from the original in that it will feature a singing star, Mahalia Jackson singing gospel tunes. Like the old version the current one will have lots of singing and praying and a long funeral procession with white horses pulling the hearse. What happens to "Sarah Jane" after her mother's death is part of the picture's punch.

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"MOTHER AND DAUGHTER" film star Susan Kohner who plays her "daughter" in Imitation of Life.

Sepians Have Played 'Whites' In Pix And Won Critics' Raves

The discussion of artists playing roles that feature them as members of a race to which they do not belong brings up another angle—one in reverse. That would be Negroes playing whites.

There have been two notable examples, one known at time films were made and the other the result of an expose. The first known case was when Frank Silvera appeared as a Mexican, a cast spot usually given to whites, in the picture "Vive Zapata." Frank was sensational in the role and was accepted the nation over. Dixie censors and theatre managers booked the film not knowing Silvera's real racial identity.

The other was the case of attractive mulatto "Acquanetta" a

graduate of West Virginia State college who was the star in numerous "tarzan-like" films. Facts about Acquanetta's race came out when her movie career was about over. She had settled down in marriage and her husband learning the facts decided the divorce courts was the way out of what he thought was a situation.

There have been others of course but until this day the facts have remained a secret. One, two three, four—count 'em if you wish top artists in Hollywood, some appearing on television are known to be "passing." One is a male the other females of course, what else?

MAHALIA JACKSON, famed gospel singer watches shooting on set at Universal-International where picture "Imitation

'Sarah Jane' Role For Susan Kohner Sets No Precedent

HOLLYWOOD — There is nothing unusual or precedent setting in Susan Kohner playing the role of "Sarah Jane" a Negro girl.

Pioneer in this respect was a Desiree's appearance as the Ram-part Street mistress of the star in "The Foxes Of Harrow." The part was very small with much being left to the imagination but the mere mention of Rampart street in New Orleans brings racial implications since Negroes occupy most of the street.

Then followed Jeanne Craine in "Pinky" a film where she was cast as half Negro. The same picture presented Ethel Waters who was close friend and perhaps distantly "related" to Jeanne. "Foxes of Harrow" enjoyed a much better box office than did "Pinky" mainly because of Dixie theatres turning thumbs down on the picture.

"Lost Boundaries" was perhaps the most outspoken of the films in as much as it was based on a true story of a New Orleans couple who moved to the New England States and lived as white for several years, raising a family under the later to be disclosed secrecy. Principal role played by Nel Ferrer was a story of his becoming a physician in

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MAHALIA JACKSON, famed gospel singer watches shooting on set at Universal-International where picture "Imitation of Life" is being filmed. With Miss Jackson, who stars in the film, is producer Ross Hunter.

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JEANNE CRAINE plays with bunch of kids in the Dixie band picture "Pinky," one of the first of Hollywood's turn-around flickers.

Original 'Imitation' Was Boxoffice Sock

HOLLYWOOD — "Imitation of Life," the picture that set box-office marks back in the 30's was featured with some of the best acting to come out of Hollywood up to that time.

Picture's theme, of course, was on odd interracial kick. It dealt with a Negro girl of mulatto skin who wanted to be white. In saying so and making no bones about it the first even resented her own mother, which she also admitted.

The mulatto role "Peola" by name was played by Freddie Washington, sister-in-law to Congressman Adam Powell by a former marriage. Freddie with no experience in films and very little on stage performed admirably in the role that was actually "the picture." That was Miss Washington's first and last film role but she will long be remembered

for her roles as "Peola." The part of "Peola's" mother was played by Louise Beavers. Louise it must be said was a perfect "mother" in displaying the emotions of parent of an errant and much confused daughter. After "Imitation" Louise moved into other films with success. She was also seen and heard as "Beulah" in the television series created for the late Hattie McDaniel.

Hattie played a maid-cook to Claudette Colbert and her performance more or less glamorized the part. Miss Colbert was an understanding employer and Louise a devoted though heart-throbbing mother because of "Peola's" actions toward the color question.

The early edition of "Imitation" also offered a comic kick that was socksational. The comedy was furnished by Ned Sparks, one of

the very great droll-gravel voiced comics. And there had to be a glamour boy type. This role was handled by Warren William who was in love with Claudette Colbert.

Even though "Imitation" was the first big time interracial film its theme was not based on "problems" as features most interracialers today. There was no "bias" involved. What problems the picture offered came from "Peola" and hers was pure and simply a case of wishing to deny her race.

The picture enjoyed long runs in New York and Chicago. It also ran to advantage in smaller houses about the nation including the solid-south. In its favor, so far as Dixie was concerned was the about face theme. A Negro wishing to enjoy the privileges of whiteness without success.



LANA TURNER, left, and Juanita Moore, are shown arriving on set at Universal-International where both are at work in the film "Imitation of Life."

Jazz Expert Thinks Sepians Are Elevating Music Out Of 'Groove'

By ELLEN J. HILL
NEW ORLEANS — (UPI) — How's jazz these days in New Orleans, the cradle of its musical birth?

"Not so hot," says noted jazz historian Dr. Edmond Soucy, a robust and handsome surgeon who for 45 years has proclaimed and attempted to preserve the greatness of what he calls "New Orleans music."

"The freshness has gone out of New Orleans," he sighed, remembering the good old days when he was a college student and heard the "fresh and fun" jazz of Kid Ory, King Oliver, Louis Armstrong, and the others before they left the banks of the Mississippi

River. "Oh, there are still some good first rate jazz musicians around," he said, "but when they are haggled night after night by custom-ers in the so-called jazz emporiums along bourbon street to play 'Muskrat Ramble,' 'Panama,' and 'When the Saints go Marching In' a dozen times over every night, the playing becomes stale."

"Real jazz," he says, "has to be played for fun. And those boys—although they are first flight—have had the freshness beat out of them."

He also predicts an end for "New Orleans Music" as played by Negroes. "Negro musicians are getting

cerebral in their approach to music. They are getting musical education and anything that their fathers' played smacks of Uncle Tomism."

"When this generation of Negroes goes—that's it," he said. Although jazz may be dying in the city of its birth, Dr. Soucy intends to see that it will have a fitting funeral. He announced that New Orleans will stage a huge jazz festival of its own Oct. 13 in conjunction with international week.

"We have lined up the greatest jazz musicians there are," he said. "And there's going to be some real New Orleans music played."

September Will Forever Hold Its Charms For Crystal Ervin, Fred Pannell

Camera Captures 'Symphony Of Bliss'

• WHEN LOVELY Crystal Winslow Ervin and handsome Fred Haven Pannell repeated their marriage vows in historic St. Edmund's church their nuptials attracted many of Chicago's socially prominent families. The young couple, both whom teach in the Chicago public school system, promised to "love and cherish" before the church's rector, Fr. Samuel J. Martin.

• A FASHIONABLE assemblage witnessed the impressive Episcopal nuptials and then journeyed to the Ervin home on So. Prairie ave. where the reception was held. The couple's happiness is mirrored on their faces as they hurry from the church (photo left) and then seal it with a kiss.

• PHOTO BELOW: The wedding party strikes a formal pose for Defender Photographer Tony Rhoden. It includes (rear) Audrey Smith, Steven Pannell, Bernard Spillman, Delores Hatch, Clarence Washington, the bride and groom, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Pannell; Dorothy White, Russell Spillman, Irene Jordan, Charles Roberts and Marilyn Washington. Front: Caroline Wilkins, flower girl; Guy Washington, ring bearer and Gail Freeman, flower girl.



• WITH A HEARTY handclasp Dr. Samuel P. Martin, rector of St. Edmund's Episcopal church, offers the radiant couple his blessings and best wishes for health and happiness. Crystal's exquisite gown was demurely fashioned of Alencon lace and taffeta, the bodice lavishly re-embroidered in sequins and pearls. The groom wore the traditional formal cutaway and striped trousers.



• SCURRYING FOR the shelter of the auto which whisked them away to their wedding reception the newlyweds laughingly duck a shower of rice, tossed

by a group of well-wishers. They are residing in Michael Reese's new Prairie Shores overlooking Lake Michigan. (Defender photos by Rhoden; story inside).

• A CONGRATULATORY card is enjoyed by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Haven Pannell as they examine a profusion of lavish, elegant and useful gifts during the wedding reception which attracted more than 300 guests to the bride's parents home to sip, chat and wish them "smooth sailing." Photo center left: Crystal and Fred graciously display their rings and receive the compliments of (from left) Misses and Mesdames Jacqueline Tillman, Betty Ellis, Yvonne Johnson, Anita Spillman and Fran Johnson.

• A TALENTED young musician, the bride is a teacher and director of music at Parkman school, and is doing graduate work in music at Roosevelt university. Her parents, both prominent in social and civic circles, are Mr. and Mrs. Lealand Merrill Ervin of Park Manor. The groom, who teaches at Lewis Champlin elementary school, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Pannell, also prominent in Windy City affairs.

SOCIETY Merry Go-Round by MARJORIE I. ULEN

LOOK TO THE YWCA

A perusal of the Vance Avenue Branch YWCA's brochure reveals that they're not exaggerating one bit when they proclaim, "We're going places and doing things" and their invitation to join this worthwhile organization is one to be seriously considered by any woman—regardless of age group—who is interested in improving herself. Beginning early in October, classes in Effective Speech, Parliamentary Usage, Manners, Sewing, Beginning Bridge and Square Dancing will begin. Classes are open to any person upon payment of the membership fee — \$1.50 per year; and specific information on any of the aforementioned classes may be had by simply calling the Vance Avenue Branch YW — JA 6-2340. Then too, there are the YWCA clubs . . . YW-Wives . . . Y-Teens . . . Hospitality and Live Y'ers Bound to attract more and more interest because of the overwhelming success of previous educational tours sponsored by Vance Avenue Branch . . . 1958-59 tours will include a trip to Hot Springs, Ark., on Nov. 1, to spend a day in the delightful spa city and take in the views from the mountain tops . . . that National Bath House and the famed Alligator Farm. And next summer, plans have been made to go to Miami, Havana, Cuba, and Nassau (in the Bahama Islands.)

Members on this tour will explore these "gems of the Caribbean," all the while enjoying the luxury of the "Evangeline" liner — with its air conditioning, swimming pool, sundeck, beautiful cocktail lounge, reading lounge, dance salon . . . wonderful meals served in the dining salon . . . and a full entertainment schedule aboard ship arranged by an experienced cruise director and staff. They see beautiful Tallahassee and tour fabulous Miami . . . visit Silver Springs and Winter Garden . . . board the ship in Miami and sail to Havana, Cuba, which has all the romance of Paris, and all the charm of Madrid . . . with its famed fortress, villages, famous boulevards, cigar factories and rum distillery . . . to say nothing of Havana's world-famous night life.

All this, before sailing on to Nassau, one of the world's most famous resorts . . . with its "Old World" charm . . . open market places filled with British and European imports — china, glass, silverware, leather, textiles, perfumes, fine wines . . . all at a fraction of their prices in the states.

Int-rested??? We know you are . . . and YWCA members can get all the details from their branch officers. What is the YWCA??? The YWCA is a membership organization. All participants in the YWCA program are members. Women who are interested in promoting the YWCA are also members. The YWCA is an inclusive organization . . . women and girls of all ages, races, nationalities, economic and education backgrounds and all faiths are welcome in the YWCA. The YWCA is an organization with a Christian purpose.

VISITING

Mrs. Hattie Ford Young of Washington, D. C., who is visiting her mother, Mrs. Lurinda Lyles of 1204 Thomas, was feted with a barbecue dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Williams, 504 Boston st., last Wednesday evening. Mrs. Young is now doing social service work in Washington, where she, her husband and daughter, June, make their home. While in the city, she will assist in making plans for the Manassas High School Alumni Association's annual Homecoming, which will be held in November. The association plans to make this an annual affair, calling upon graduates all over the country.

Guests at the party honoring Mrs. Young were Mrs. Sallie C. Bartholomew, Miss Ruth Waller, Mr. and Mrs. Cera Howell, Mrs. Bernice Richardson, Mrs. Clemmie Bosley and Dr. Charles Pinkston.

THOSE INTERESTING PARTIES

In the realm of smart clubs beginning the Fall social season with brilliant parties . . . THE DE-Bonair Set were the recent guests of Mrs. Julia Collins at Tony's inn, where added to the festive mood of members and guests was the surprise baby shower in honor of the hostess. One can imagine her charmer and utter speechlessness when she found out that at her own party she was really the honoree? The popular matron received goodie bags of precious gifts for the expected heir in the Collins manse. Cocktails, delicious fare and interesting prizes go to Cecilia Willis and Helen Batts, the crutite bridge players of the club that night . . . and Bootie Ford, the lucky guest winner. Julia's sis-

ter-in-law, Grace Collins, was also a guest at the pretty party.

Chic Martha Anderson beckoned her fellow members of THREE C's Club at her lovely home on Ioka st., where she was assisted by her sister, Estelle A. Walters, and friend Juanita Arnold. Succulent filet mignon was focal point of a delicious menu . . . and the gaiety of a setting of colorful fall flowers . . . much fun with "Guess" boxes and scintillating repartee added up to a wonderful party which was shared by guests Ruby Gadison and Lois Hargraves.

Last Saturday night found members of the SEQUINS CLUB gathered at Tony's Inn, huddled in serious planning for their swank champagne dancing party slated for Thanksgiving week end . . . the black tie-(tuxedo) affair will be held at beautiful Top Hat and Tails club . . . and promises to be THE affair of the festive holiday week end. Chairmen Ruby Gadison and Margaret Bush — along with committee members Ruth Mims and Mildred Williams — have been working for a long time now to make this event one to be long remembered when it takes place.

Sequins Rose Nell Iles in a gorgeous shocking green silk print . . . a perfect foil for her blond beauty . . . sophisticated Margaret Bush in black eyelid wool . . . and Juanita Brewster Poston in a silk black on white blouse frock . . . were among the eye-catching smartly clad members present.

A surprise bridal "sip and dip" party was given by Cynthia Green and Harriette Walker for obso-lective Thelma Fields House, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. W. M. Fields, who was quietly married recently to Robert House, who is a freshman student at Meharry Medical college. The beautifully executed party was held at the beautiful Quinn Avenue home of Cynthia and her parents, Thrift and Richard Green. Thrift assisted her daughter . . . and evidences of the artistry of the hostesses were evidenced in decorations of bridal bells of assorted shapes and sizes and profusions of fall bloom. Guests who all brought gifts to the lovely young bride were Marie Britton, Carolyn Rhodes, Geneva Reddus, Dorothy Baker, Charlotte Brooks, Juanita Whitfield, Evelyn Newman, Andrewetta H. Jones, Rose Thomas, Joyce M. Blackmon, Billie Jean Crawford, Celestine Owens, Gwendolyn Vincent, Bertha Stevens, Jean Black and Jackie Allen.

CHIT CHAT

Out Tony's Inn way Saturday night . . . another gay group was Charles and Evelyn Iles, Nina and Eugene (Sonny) Brayon and Rose Nell and Leo Iles . . . who were adding to the joy of the celebration of Evelyn and Charles' eighth wedding anniversary . . . while in another sector, E. Laws was hostess to the J-U-G-S, who welcomed H. Cooke and Gerry Anderson as new members — with Velma Lois Jones, Gloria Weaver, Sarah Chan-ler, Josephine Bridges, Modene Thompson, Marie Bradford and DeJores Lewis on hand to usher their two charming new additions into the fold of this outstanding charity organization.

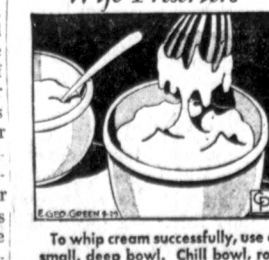
In the direction of sympathy . . . we learned with much regret of the loss of Gerald Diamond's mother in Little Rock, Ark. last week . . . and of the illness of Dr. C. M. Roulhac which confined him at E. H. Crump Hospital recently.

Add to your list of Memphians who have taken to those smart foreign cars . . . that of pert Margaret Rivers, who is currently dashing about town in a dashing white and black Austin-Healey — an English sports type model — a gift from her husband, well-known Dr. Frederick Rivers.

'Visit U.S.A.' Year

WASHINGTON — (UPI) — President Eisenhower issued a proclamation fixing 1960 as "Visit The U. S. of America Year."

Wife Preservers



To whip cream successfully, use a small, deep bowl. Chill bowl, rotary beater and cream. Whip cream until thick, then add sugar and continue beating until peaks form.

You'll See Them In Ebony Fair



MODELS COMING HERE — These three lovely models are among the number who will appear in the Ebony Fashion

Fair when it is presented by the Memphis Alumni chapter of the Delta Sigma Theta sorority on Sunday evening, Oct.



12 in Ellis auditorium. The Memphis performance, which is a part of a 30-city tour, will benefit the sorority's schol-

arship fund, and aid the Family Welfare. From left to right are: Well-known COR-DIE KING, pretty BERT CUL-



BREATH and shapely Carole Preston. The trio will model in a 90-minute production which will feature the latest fashion

created by Paris, Rome and American designers. Mrs. Freda C. DeKnight is the director and commentator of the show.



DR. T. J. RANEY (left) president of the Little Rock Private School Corporation and Attorney General Bruce Bennett (right) leave administration building after attending a closed meeting of the school board late Sunday. Bennett advised the board on legal problems of leasing closed high

school buildings, Gov. Faubus, said earlier Sunday. "They can't keep us from opening private schools." (UPI photo)

COOKING HINTS
by Mary Blake
Carnation Home Service Director
and her staff



STOCKHOLM, Sweden — Russia won five gold medals to capture the world weight-lifting championships while the United States was able to win only two first-places.


HESPERIA, Calif. — Young John McMullin of Richmond, Calif., overtook Gene Littler of Singing Hills, Calif., to win the \$17,000 Hesperia Open Golf title with a 17-under par 271.

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There's a sense of fresh, sweet cleanliness that only "Lysol" brings. That's why millions of women douche with it regularly. They know "Lysol" brand disinfectant keeps you from offending. Ends odor by killing odor-causing germs! They know new, milder "Lysol" can't harm you. "Lysol" does a better job than home-style douches, including vinegar. Use it regularly. Be sure of your daintiness!

For free booklet on how to douche, write: "Lysol," Bloomfield, N. J., Dept. NN-58.



Lysol
BRAND DISINFECTANT
A LEVIN & PINK PRODUCT

SPICY SAUCE
(Makes 6 servings)
1/2 cup sugar
1 1/2 tablespoons flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/4 teaspoon cinnamon
1/4 teaspoon nutmeg
1 cup undiluted CARNATION EVAPORATED MILK

Combine all ingredients in a saucepan. Cook over medium heat, stirring constantly, until thickened. Serve over warm or cold apple dumplings.

TO MAKE DUMPLINGS: Core 6 baking apples. Mix 6 tablespoons brown sugar and 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon. Fill each apple with sugar mixture. Place 1 teaspoon butter on top. Prepare your favorite pastry. Roll out as for pie crust. Cut six 8-inch squares. Place an apple in the center of each. Moisten edges of pastry. Bring corners to top of apple. Press seams together. Place in shallow baking pan. Bake in hot oven (375°F.) 30 to 35 minutes or until done.

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Price Of Brides Blamed For Cattle Raiding

KAMPALA, Uganda — (UPI) — When a Karamojong warrior in northern Uganda wants to marry he must rustle up the price of a bride.

A bride costs 50 cows—which explains why Karamojong raiders have stolen 16,000 head of cattle already this year in raids in which at least 36 people have been killed.

Karamojong Representative J. Lokolmoi explained the situation to the Uganda legislature when it passed a "cattle raiding" bill Tuesday. The bill empowers the Uganda government to declare "special areas" where all movement of men or livestock is prohibited without government permission.

Government spokesman G. B. Cartland said cattle raiding is increasing in the Karamojong district despite reinforced police patrols using jeeps, radio and spotter planes.

Cross Section Of Styles Will Be Shown At The Ebony Fashion Fair

The Ebony Fashion Fair, which will be presented at the Ellis Auditorium, Sunday, Oct. 12, at 8 p. m., is the topic of discussion among Memphians this week.

Talk among neighbors, friends and fashion lovers is concerned with what each anticipates at the exotic fashion parade.

Some are excited with the beauty, charm and glamour of the women models and others speak of the elegance, grace, and assurance of the handsome men in the show.

Truly, we believe that Memphis patrons have never had such a treat as we expect them to receive at the fabulous occasion.

Read in this issue some of the comments of those who truly know fashion.

Tickets are already going so fast that some fear that the north hall of the big auditorium should have been used rather than the south hall. Tickets may be obtained from your nearest Delta friend.

The stubs will be used to assure patrons of a one year subscription to Ebony magazine or extend their present subscription to another year. They will also serve as chances on the lovely door prizes.

According to Mrs. Freda DeKnight, director and commentator, the fashions will suggest to women styles that will help them to reveal their "inner personalities." She says, "Beautiful clothes alone do not make a woman — but worn with dignity make a woman fashionable, attractive and refreshing."

In speaking of some of the styles in these seasons lines, Mrs. DeKnight said, "Good posture can work wonders, and the graceful carriage will certainly help a woman to express her feminine appeal with a flair, yet retain her own individuality."

Included in the "Fashion Fair" will be creations from top name designers in Paris, Rome, and America.

A highlight in accessories will be Italian shoes and gloves.

Deltas, in Memphis, as throughout the nation, have provided educational opportunities for a large number of students through their generous scholarship program.

Annually they make attractive donations to all character building organizations, and supply needy children with Christmas clothes, toys, fruits and candies, to give them the joy of the Yuletide — the delight of any young heart.

Mrs. A. Maceo Walker, the very progressive and humanitarian president of the local Alumni Chapter of the Deltas, with her fine committee chairmen, is leaving no stone unturned to see to it that the Memphis public leaves the fashion review charmed and happy.


Mrs. Vasco Smith and Mrs. Ernest Abron are co-chairmen of the event. Mrs. Catherine Thornton is in charge of ticket sales. Mrs. Gladys Greene and Mrs. Ruby Gadison will direct the ushers, and Mrs. Addie D. Jones, Mrs. Ruby Chambers and Mrs. Hattie House have charge of publicity.

"SNUFF... From Blueblood To Redblood"

Evolution of America's "Original Tranquillizer"



Snuff, the oldest known form of tobacco, was discovered by Columbus and other early-day explorers to the New World. It was introduced to Spain and soon thereafter royalty throughout all of Europe and the British Isles was sniffing contentedly. From the 16th to 18th century there was no greater mark of nobility.



It wasn't until snuff came back across the Atlantic with the Colonists that present-day uses began to crystallize. To the pioneers there was something too reminiscent of the tyrannical rulers back home in the "dandified" snuffing custom, and they preferred to taste, rather than smell the expertly flavored, pure aged tobacco.



The popularity of American-style snuff continues to this day with more than 36 million pounds consumed annually in the same manner established by our pioneer forefathers. Industrial workers (especially in plants where smoking is forbidden), farmers, miners and lumberjacks consume large quantities. Snuff's also a big favorite with hunters, fishermen, guides and other outdoorsmen.

Free African Movement
KAMPALA, Uganda. — (UPI) — Twenty-one political leaders of five British territories in Africa announced Friday they have formed a "Pan-African freedom movement of East and Central Africa." The native leaders of Uganda, Tanganyika, Nyasaland, Kenya and Zanzibar said they would combat imperialism and "coordinate non-violent nationalist efforts." They wanted to establish democracy and self-government throughout Africa.

Like father-like son LIKE FOREST HILL M'N



**ALPHA GAMMA CHAPTER
DELTA SIGMA THETA SORORITY**

Presents A
Benefit Performance
of the
"EBONY Fashion Fair"


for the Scholarship Fund and Family Welfare

See the latest fashions for men and women around the world.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1958
Ellis Auditorium 8:30 P.M.

EBONY's most beautiful models will feature all the new looks from Paris and Rome.

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THE JACKSON SCENE

By Mrs. Anna Lee Cooke

Here's hoping the recent rains we have had didn't drown you out although they did bring a bit of bad luck to one of our home football teams, the Lane College Dragons. Rust college was here with supposedly everything as well as the officials and many out of town guests, but no game. The rain just wouldn't let up on last Saturday night for this game to be played and you know everyone was greatly disappointed for the first college game of the season. We are behind the Dragons 100 per cent though, this week, as they travel to Alabama to meet Alabama A&M college in Normal, Ala.

The Merry High Green Hornets have taken two one from Humboldt, and one from Paducah. They will meet Dyersburg there this week end. The next home game for Merry will be on Oct. 2, when they meet Milan. Plans are already in the making for homecoming on Oct. 30, when the Hornets will meet Douglas High from Memphis. They are asking all former Merry ties to make a date for that date.

STUDENT COUNCIL GETS OFF TO GOOD START

The Student Council at Merry High school has gotten off to a wonderful start under the strong leadership of Ross Bruce Chairs. Officers working along with Mr. Chairs are Mary Ann Gilstrap, first vice president; Edna Womack, second vice president; Eric Thomas, third vice president; Linda Kay Shipp, secretary; Micicent Kent Brown, assistant secretary; Annie L. Springfield, corresponding secretary; Patricia Hampton, treasurer and Earline Stewart, chaplain. The Council this year consists of 35 members made up of representatives from the home rooms. There is a traffic campaign on now by the Council to keep down noise during the passing of classes and already an improvement is seen. Linda Shipp is to be commended for being elected from her homeroom for the fourth year to serve as council representative.

Advisors to the Student Council are Mrs. J. A. Cooke and V. J. Gilmore.

The first edition of the Merry Missal, the school newspaper for the school year of 1958-59 came off the press last week and the difference in the format of the paper was very exciting. V. Merry who is known for his radio pro-

grams with Radio Station WJAK is editor with Marion Baker working as his associate editor. Both are seniors. Mrs. S. L. Polk, business education instructor is in charge of the newspaper.

Students and teachers got a holiday last Friday when school was out for the Madison County Fair which is in Jackson. The Fair is looked forward to annually by children and adults for in addition to enjoyment, old faces are seen and many come from far and near at this time of the year, simply to meet at the Fair. Here's hoping you had a wonderful time and best of luck to the winner of the brand new car that was to be given away on Thursday.

Recent visitors in the city were Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Slack and their daughter of Chicago, Ill. Mr. Slack is a graduate of Merry High school and Chicago Teacher's college. Mrs. Slack did her college work at Lane college. Both are in the field of social work in Chicago.

Mrs. Nanomi Pulliam Morgan spent several days in Jackson visiting with her mother on Eden st. She now resides in Chicago, Ill.

ON THE SOCIAL SIDE

The Criterion Bridge Club had their regular meeting in the lovely home of Mrs. Lula Bell Martin on last Thursday evening with Mrs. Martin serving as hostess. The menu served was very tempting: barbecued chicken, creamed asparagus, potato salad on lettuce and hot rolls with iced tea. Progressive bridge scores ran high with Mrs. Julia Sheegor getting first prize and Mrs. Bernice Lucas receiving second. Other members present were Mesdames Annie M. Bond, Vera Brooks, Merietta Hughes, Royal Etta Cunningham, Fannie M. Dobbins, Gertrude Ford, and Aline Maney who sat in for a vacancy. Everyone enjoyed a very pleasant evening, including your scribe.

Just a reminder of the Fashion Review to take place on Friday, Oct. 3, at Macedonia Baptist church. This affair is sponsored by the YWA Girls of the church with Mrs. Earl Shaw as their advisor.

Again on Sunday the women of the church will celebrate Woman's Day at which time Mrs. Cora Deberry will be the guest speaker. They are inviting all to witness their activities for the week end.



SPRING WEDDING PLANNED — Mr. and Mrs. John H. Townsend recently announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Vernice Town-

send to Willie James Tate, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Tate of Memphis. A graduate of Manassas High school, Miss Townsend is employed

at the E. H. Crump Memorial hospital. Mr. Tate is a senior at Tennessee A and I State university. An early spring wedding is planned.

Most Women Decorator Copy Cats

NEW YORK — (UPI) — We women behave like a bunch of Mrs. Milquetoasts in our home decorating, says Mrs. Beverly Reitz.

"Timid souls," said Mrs. Reitz, a decorator for 20 years. "And copy cats," she added, in describing most of us do-it-yourselfers.

"Timidly shows in the way a woman follows exactly what everyone is doing, in being afraid to have a house different from all the others on the block.

"It shows in color schemes. 'My advice to the home-maker always is, don't be timid, but do be careful. Select accessories and furniture with thought; they will be around for a long time.'

If you're unsure of yourself in decorating, Mrs. Reitz offered one cure: knowledge.

"Study books on the subjects, read newspapers and magazines; developing taste in decorating is like developing it in dress. The more you know, the surer you be-

come."

"I'm a great believer in gold for curtains," said the decorator in an interview. "They give any house a feeling of sunshine."

"I think a house should reflect what the family is, and also what it hopes to become," she continued.

"And I don't think money has much to do with a tasteful home. To me, it is bad taste for a house to shout how expensive the furnishings are; neither should it display all the work that went into making it what it is."

"I'm against a room looking too worked on, too matched, too coordinated."

Asked to list the most common "sins" committed by the amateur decorator, Mrs. Reitz had the answers ready immediately:

"Copying the neighbors.

"Striving for decorating effect over comfort. If a house is not

comfortable, all is lost.

"Not trying for floor interest. I'm against wall-to-wall carpeting through the house; looks stiff.

"And failing to make the best use of accessories.

Phi Deltas Evaluate, Map Program

DETROIT — Mrs. Emmadean Boyette national program director of the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa held a workshop recently at Randora in Detroit, for the purpose of evaluating the years program and planning for the year ahead.

Problems of the chapters throughout the country, as to the way the program has been carried out most effectively were presented by the regional directors and discussed by the group. The strengths and weaknesses were carefully evaluated.

Highpoints of the conference reports were those on improvements made in the recreational room for children afflicted with polio at the hospital in Tuskegee, Ala.

The children's reading room in Monrovia, Liberia; the remedial subject matter clinics, forums and professional hours held to better acquaint parents with new trends in education, or those for the improvement of teaching standards.

Attending the conference were Supreme Basileus Marion H. Bluff, Mrs. Gladys M. Ross, one of the founders, Regional Directors Mrs. Helen W. Maxwell, Mrs. Rosetta D. Elliott, and Mrs. Helmy B. Johns.

Mrs. Mayola L. Senior, national

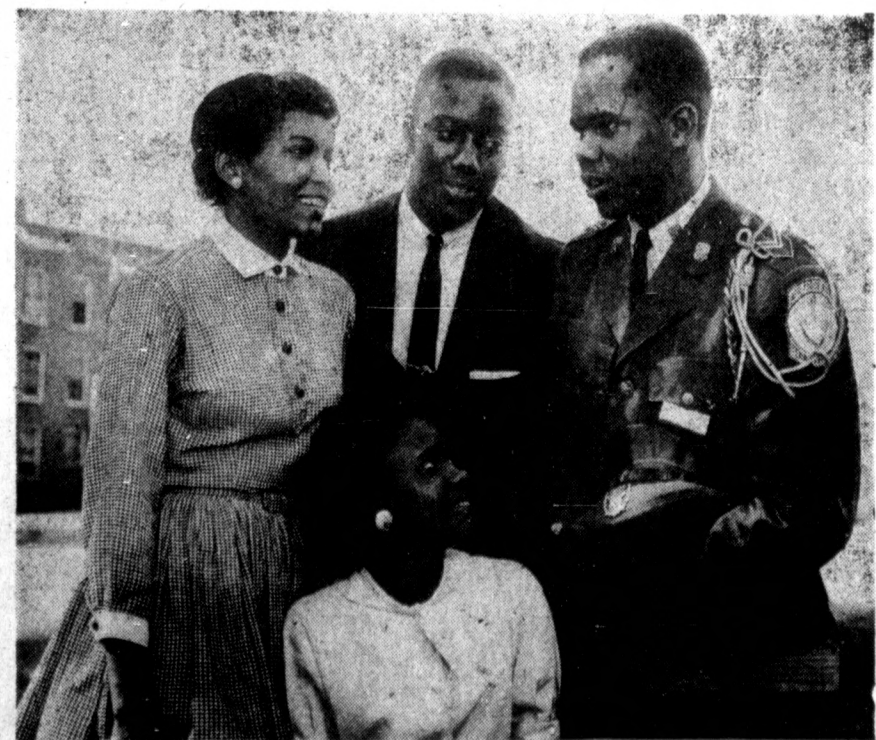
FAMU Coed's Parents Tell Of Engagement

TALLAHASSEE — Mr. and Mrs. Willie Baker, sr. announce the engagement of their daughter, Janice to Charles Young, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Young of White Plains, New York.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Florida A and M University High school and is now attending Florida A and M university.

Young was graduated from White Plains High school. He has spent four years in the Navy, and is now attending Florida A and M university.

The date of the wedding will be announced later. Young is currently number one fullback on the defending national champion football team, the A and M Rattlers.



SENIOR CLASS OFFICERS — Back for their last year as undergraduates, the senior class at Tennessee A & I State university picked these students as their leaders. Seated in front is Miss

ing, are Miss Sally Hill, Cowan, Tenn., assistant secretary; John Barnhill, Evansville, Ind., vice president; and James L. Green, Gadsden, Ala., president. Seated in front is Miss

Helen Anderson, Greenwood, Miss., secretary. Mr. Barnhill is captain of the Tiger basketball team, and distinguished himself in '57 and '58 as an All-NAIA forward. (Clanton III Photo)

Service, Main Product, Theme Of Annual Southern Beauty Congress

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — "Service Is Your Most Important Product" is the theme of the 13th annual meeting of the Southern Beauty Congress show to be held in this city Oct. 26 through 29.

Southern Beauty Congress is the

South's oldest beauty culture exhibition. It will be held in the Masonic auditorium, 1630 No. 4th ave.

This year's show will include several educational workshops and clinics for teachers and beauty

culturists. The latest techniques and methods of teaching and practicing beauty culture are demonstrated at these sessions.

One of the highlights of the four-day conference will be a special and unique "brainstorming" workshop for beauty school owners and teachers and vocational school instructors.

The workshop will be conducted by two representatives from Milady Publishing corporation of New York.

Brainstorming sessions will be held on topics such as recruiting new students; planned lesson programs; public relations, motivation and your students; satellites and their effect on students;

Teaching salesmanship in your school; English and speech made easy and visual aids.

Mrs. Ruth J. Jackson, chairman of Southern Beauty Congress, announced that the workshop will be different from any ever conducted by any organization for those engaged in the teaching of beauty culture.

"We need to put more and more stress on a wider degree of education to help our students to be better prepared to serve a larger and more advanced public," Mrs. Jackson said.

"Take for instance the satellite phase of the program," Mrs. Jackson continued, "the purpose of it is to give the beauty school teachers a simple outline of what satellites are, their purpose, how they operate and the effects they have on our thinking and daily actions."

Mrs. Jackson pointed out that the same theory applies to the session on "English and speech."

"Many of the students who turn to beauty culture as a career never attended high school.

"As beauty school owners and teachers, we feel we should do everything we possibly can to help them prepare themselves to meet, greet and serve the public the same as a doctor, lawyer, teacher or any other professional person," Mrs. Jackson asserted.

Outstanding hairstylists, well-known beauty culturists and top leaders in the beauty industry are included on the program.

Guest artists conducting daily clinics will be Bill Simmons and Landeros of New York City and Clemmie Anthony of Milwaukee.

In addition, 18 of America's leading dealers will exhibit new equipment and beauty products.

Mrs. Jackson extends an invitation to all beauty school owners, teachers of beauty culture and beauticians to attend this year's unique show.

Registration and reservation may be obtained at Southern Beauty Congress headquarters, 316 No. 17th st., Birmingham.

Say Integration Top Campus Topic

NEW ORLEANS — The school integration crisis is the major topic of discussion among both white and Negro college students, according to Dillard university students who participated in interracial and intercultural conferences and work projects during the summer.

Relating their experiences at a special all-university assembly, the students all emphasized the concern of collegians with questions of race.

IRISH DAILYS

One of the students on the panel, who spent the summer at Trinity college, Dublin, said that the integration controversy in the United States was making nearly daily headlines in Irish newspapers.

Participating in the program were:

Miss Bette Morgan of New Orleans, who worked in New York City as a volunteer worker in a settlement house for recent arrivals from Puerto Rico under the Summer Service Project of the YMCA-YWCA.

Miss Sheila Banks, also New Orleans, who spent part of the summer on an Indian reservation while attending the Lisle Fellowship encampment near Denver, Colo.

Earl White, Miami, Fla., who participated in the four-week National Human Relations Seminar at Ohio State university;

Miss Phyllis Champion, Franklin, La., who spent the summer in Ireland;

Miss Lois Foucher, New Orleans, who attended the Student Citizenship Seminar in Washington, a work-study project to familiarize students with their government through summer employment in federal departments and offices;

Floyd Wilson, Lake Charles, La., and Miss Carolyn Coffey, Baton Rouge, La., who attended the George Williams Camp at Lake Geneva, Wis., where Wilson was elected president of the Community Council;

Ernest Kinchen, Lafayette, La., and Miss Lula Mae Harris, New Orleans, who attended the National Student Association conference on educational problems at Ohio Wesleyan university.

Miss Joyce Lee, New Orleans, who participated in the National Baptist Student Union conference at Green Lake, Wis.;

Miss Gloria Lester, Franklinton, La., who was a delegate to the National Methodist Student Com-

mission Seminar at DePauw university;

Miss Audimese Morris, New Orleans, who attended the Methodist Student Regional Conference at Mt. Sequoia, Ark.;

Althea McRoyall, New Orleans. Sandra Parker, also New Orleans. Charles Wittchett, Houston, Tex.; Louise Jennings, Birmingham, Ala.; and Kinchen and Wilson, all of whom attended the YMCA-YWCA Leadership Conference at Blue Ridge, N. C.

'Hoodlums Not From Douglass,' Says Principal

"After a thorough investigation," said Douglass High school principal J. D. Springer, "not a single Douglass student was involved in the fight" that took place Sept. 12, aboard a Memphis Transit bus.

The fight started after a football game between Douglass and Hamilton High schools in Melrose stadium.

Springer said that of the seven juveniles held in the Juvenile court, "not one was a Douglass student."

Seven other youth are being held to the state on a charge of starting an affray. Capt. W. W. Wilkinson, head of the police homicide department, said that neither of these boys is a Douglass student.

It was determined that boys living in Binghampton who do not attend Douglass were the aggressors in the bus fight, police said.

Hyde Park Club To Meet Oct. 9

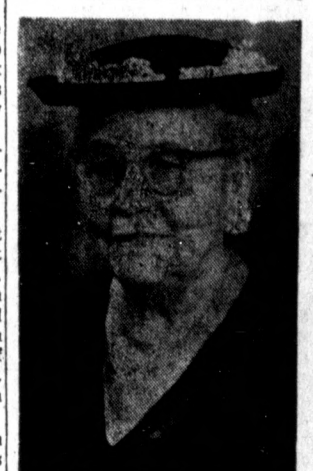
The next regular meeting of the Hyde Park Hollywood Civic club will be on Oct. 9, at the Hyde Park school, at 7:30 p.m. All members are urged to be present. New members are welcomed.

During this meeting the club expects to close the special financial drive and plan for a community bargain night.

President M. Winfield said that the club regretted the incident of the Friendly Cab company. They are grateful for the action taken by the management. He said that their organization went on record as clearing the company of recent charges in its employment. He states that the company is a reliable institution.

The club is continuing its plan for the aid of its junior members in their drive for advancement. Recently a junior member was helped in her matriculation at LeMoyne college.

James Braswell is the vice-president and Mrs. Grace Parker, second vice-president.



VISITS MEMPHIS—Mrs. Ellen Page, of Alexandria, La., was in Memphis for two weeks visiting with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Adams, of 568 Stephens pl., who were married at the Newman Methodist church on Aug. 21. Mrs. Adams is the former Miss Ida G. Page, who is employed at the Universal Life Insurance company's home office.

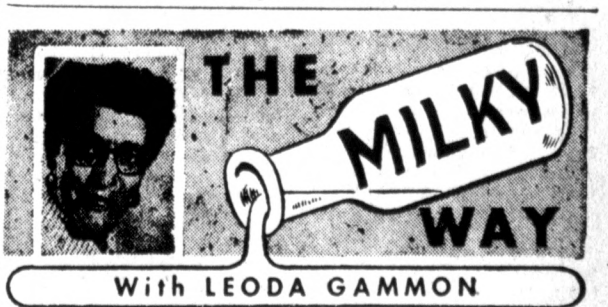
Reveal New Threat To Daisy Bates

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — Speaking at First Baptist church here on Sunday Mrs. Daisy Bates, president of the Arkansas NAACP, told her audience that a brick was thrown against her home on Thursday.

"Attached to it was a note which read, 'A rock this time, dynamite next,'" she said.

Mrs. Bates did not tell the audience about a shot which was fired at her home on the following night. It was believed that an air rifle was used in this attack. Only a small chip was knocked out of the window which has been broken with bricks on previous occasions.

Mrs. Bates told the woman's day crowd that neither telephone threats, cross burnings or the prospect of physical violence would prevent Little Rock Negroes from continuing their present struggle for equality.



There are so many plentiful to fill the shopping list this month. Broilers and fryers continue to head the list. Then we have cheese and apples. Add to this small and medium eggs, potatoes, honey, canned ripe olives, beef, pork and peanut butter.

Let us take just one of these, the sweet potato and think of the many good eats we can have from it. We can serve it steamed, boiled, fried, candied and baked, to mention just a few. But you've gotta look a long time for a recipe to beat this pie.

SWEET POTATO PIE
(A nine inch pie)

Blend well:

6 tablespoons brown sugar
2 tablespoons white sugar
1/2 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon cinnamon

1/2 teaspoon ginger
1-8 teaspoon cloves
1/2 cup dark corn sirup
3 slightly beaten eggs
The egg whites may be beaten separately and folded in last.

Add:

1 1/2 cups cooked mashed sweet potatoes
1 1/2 cups rich cream
1 teaspoon vanilla or 2 table-spoons brandy or rum
3-4 cups black walnut meats may be added for extra richness and flavor.

Line a 9 inch pie pan with your favorite pie crust. Build up a high fluted edge. Pour the sweet potato mixture into the pie shell. Bake the pie in a hot oven 425 degrees for about one hour or until a silver knife inserted in the filling comes out clean.



TENNESSEE BRIDE — In a double ring ceremony at White Chapel CME church in Springfield, Tenn., Helen Lopis became the bride of Jesse West, Jr. The former Miss Lopis is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Lopis and granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Pancho By-Jean Lopis of Texas. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse West, Sr., of Orinda, Tenn.

Masonic Supreme Council To Meet Oct. 18

Washington Site Of Convocation

WASHINGTON — The annual convocation of the United Supreme Council, 33 degree, Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, southern jurisdiction, U.S.A., will be held at the Scottish Rite Cathedral here, October 18-20.

Dr. Willard W. Allen, most puissant sovereign grand commander of the order, made the announcement this week.

Registration will be held Oct. 18-19 and Divine Services held Sunday, Oct. 19 at the Metropolitan Baptist church, Rev. E. C. Smith, pastor. The principal speaker at this service will be Dr. Charles Wesley, president Central State college and grand prior of the Southern Jurisdiction.

The 33rd and last degree will be conferred at the Cathedral on Monday and the annual convocation will close the same night.

In addition to Dr. Allen, the officers of the Supreme Council are as follows: John G. Lewis, jr., Baton Rouge, La., puissant lieutenant grand commander; J. E. Dickson, Columbia, S. C., grand chancellor; John Wesley Dobbs, Atlanta, Ga., grand minister of state; Dr. Charles H. Wesley, Wilberforce, Ohio, grand prior and historian.

Also G. H. Fitzhugh, Baltimore, Md., grand treasurer - general;

Louis W. Roy sr., Washington, grand secretary general; B. F. Arrington Washington, grand auditor general; W. A. Jones, Baltimore, assistant grand auditor; Bishop H. Z. Plummer, Portsmouth, Va., assistant grand auditor general.

Other appointive officers on the council include Dr. C. M. Lawrence, Baltimore, Grand Almoner; Bishop H. Z. Plummer, Portsmouth, Va., grand master of ceremonies; Harvey Chisom, Berkeley, Calif., grand chamberlain; Prince Riley, Rockhill, S. C., first grand querry; C. H. Henry, Quincy, Fla., second grand querry.

Also Eugene F. Lacey Covington, Ky., grand sword bearer; J. T. Maxey, Fort Worth, Texas, J. H. Clanton, Dothan, Ga., grand herald; Dr. Charles E. Stewart, Philadelphia, grand organist; R. U. Clark, Baton Rouge, La., assistant grand secretary.

And James A. Mingo, Washington, D. C., assistant grand seneschal; John E. Smith, Washington, D. C., grand marshal; James A. Jackson N. Y. City, grand historian; Carl J. Murphy, Baltimore, assistant grand historian; Dr. W. L. Ransome Richmond, Va.; John H. Murphy, jr., Baltimore, grand publicist.

Alabama

BREWTON

By ALEX AUTREY

Mr. and Mrs. Bowell attended a meeting in Naciat. Many others also attended.

Mrs. Daisy Humphrey's son, James Cheatham of Detroit, is visiting here.

Mrs. Lucille Coleman visited out of town last week. Also Buster Wright.

Mr. Charlie Hall gave a platter party at the Legion Home last Friday.

Mrs. S. C. Chatman has been released from the hospital.

Mrs. Lillie M. McNeal is a patient in the McMillian hospital.

Mr. Thomas Pryor is attending Kentucky State college.

Mr. Weldon Smith is attending college in Nashville.

Rev. D. R. Bell ended his revival meeting Friday night at Johnsonville. 42 new members were added.

Rev. Jenkins' revival came to a close also on Friday.

Mr. Ed Arine's brother and sister of Pittsburgh are visiting.

Mrs. Adair Cheatham is still on the sick list. Also Mrs. Pearl Thomas.

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WEST BLOCTON

By PERCY BLACK

The funeral of Mr. Robert Montgomery, age 56, was held Sept. 14, at the Liberty Baptist church. His survivors are his wife, Mrs. Florea Montgomery, and a host of other relatives and friends.

The Mason Brother were in charge. A solo by Mrs. M. B. Lacey and Mr. Percy Black, Rev. N. Stoumire officiated. Poole Undertakers of Birmingham, Ala., were in charge of the burial.

Revival meeting was in session at the Banks Chapel A.M.E. Zion church which was a great success. Rev. Patterson did the preaching.

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PRINCIPALS appearing on the first chapel services of the year conducted last week at A&T College, included from left to right: Miss Felician Black, Greensboro, "Miss A & T"; Edward Price, Hampton, Va.; Dr. Daniel W. Wynn, the principal speaker and Rev. Cleo M. McCoy, director of religious activities at A & T.

Mississippi

STARKVILLE

By FANNIE MOORE

Mrs. Emma Jones, life long resident of Starkville, was accidentally killed Sunday evening, Sept. 7, when hit by a milk truck, in the vicinity of her home. The funeral was held at Griffin Methodist church Friday afternoon, Sept. 12, with the pastor, Rev. W. G. Prueitt, officiating. She is survived by her husband, mother, Mrs. Mary Brown; two brothers, Mr. Robert Bailey of St. Louis, Mr. Bob Har day of this city, ten children, Mrs. Dorothy Page, Mrs. Mary Jones, Mrs. Eliza Harris, Mr. Dave Jones, jr., Mr. Robert Bailey Jones of Chicago, Mr. Aaron Jones, Mr. Jimmie Jones, Mrs. Sarah Emma Crawford, and Mrs. Sallie Mae Davine of this city, ten grandchildren and other relatives and friends. Interment in the Odd Fellows cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gillespie and little cousin, Iris Jean Gillespie, of Toledo, Ohio, were recent visitors in the home of Mrs. Hattie Price, Mrs. Gillespie was home due to the illness of her mother, Mrs. Bill Childs.

Mr. Sam Weed of the Rock Hill Community died Monday morning, Sept. 15, in Feliz Long's Memorial hospital, of a heart attack. His wife, Mrs. Cressie Weed preceded him in death Aug. 30. Her funeral was held Sept. 7. Funeral arrangements for Mr. Weed are incomplete.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Robinson and little daughter, Linda, attended the National Baptist Convention held in Chicago. Others from this city who attended the Convention were Mrs. Lillie Outlaw, Mrs. Francis Witherspoon, Mrs. Frankie D. Bell, of Ebenezer community, Rev. J. H. Robinson, Rev. and Mrs. E. M. Wicks.

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Tennessee

JACKSON

By C. A. AGNEW

The funeral of Mrs. (Honey McCorkle) Carrie Person was held last Wednesday at 2 p. m. from the First Baptist church with the pastor, the Rev. W. G. Terry, officiating and remarks by the Rev. Poindexter, pastor of Rock Temple. Ford Funeral home was in charge.

Young People's Day was held at Greater Bethel A.M.E. church recently. The morning service was conducted by the pastor, the Rev. F. D. Coleman, sr., professor of ice featured Mrs. Jamie Coleman Williams, dtr. of Rev. and Mrs. F. D. Coleman, sr., professor of English, at A&T State university, Nashville, Tenn., as guest speaker. The evening services were composed of local talents.

Several Ministers of this city and surrounding territory was visitors to the National Baptist Convention at Chicago, Ill., recently.

Among those who attended were Rev. R. L. Drain, Rev. W. M. Monroe, Rev. L. R. Swinney, Rev. W. K. Seals and others.

Mr. Walter Fite of 271 W. Chester st., died recently after a brief illness. Mr. Fite, for many years has been a valued employee of the I. C. Railroad, and was highly respected by his employers.

The revival meeting which was held at Wesley Chapel Methodist of which the Rev. M. L. Easley is pastor, was closed last week end with six conversions. Many of the members were spiritually revived.

Friends of Mrs. Sue Anna Crawley, wife of Mr. Ben Crawley, of S. Cumberland st., will be glad to know that Mrs. Crawley is improving satisfactorily in the hospital at Memphis, Tenn. The Mother Liberty church, will be very glad when Mrs. Crawley is completely recovered.

The annual Women's Day activities...

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Illinois

MACOMB

By MINNIE CLARK

Mr. John Cooper entered the McDonough hospital for treatment.

The Daniels family reunion was held Sunday at the home of Mr. Joe Daniels, sr. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Daniels, Mr. and Mrs. Clint Wheeler, Miss Geraldine Daniels, Miss Barbara Daniels, Mrs. Myrtle Daniels of Jacksonville, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Daniels, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Daniels, jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Daniels and 16 grandchildren.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles White and Mr. Robert McGrunder of Galesburg visited relatives here Sunday.

Miss Grace McGrunder of Springfield visited Mr. and Mrs. Willie Huston recently.

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Indiana

PERU

Mr. and Mrs. John Hutchinson and family who visited relatives and friends in Cincinnati have returned.

Mr. Thomas Allen has returned home in Virginia.

Rev. J. W. Carr of Kokomo preached at Mt. Herman Baptist church while Rev. Dupee, the

pastor was on vacation. Rev. and Mrs. R. W. Jackson and family, Sharon Crossland and Rev. C. H. Jackson were recent Kokomo and Marion visitors.

Read the Chicago Defender — only 20 cents per copy.

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KOKOMO

By BENNIE PECK

The local NAACP launched its fall membership drive with a program at the Church of God in Christ. Mrs. Helen Perrara was principal speaker with music provided by the Hall Singers of Church of God and Phillip Payne, Mt. Pisgah Baptist church. Invo-

sation was given by the Rev. Henderson Davis, Wayman Chapel A.M.E.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Smith attended the funeral of Mr. Smith's brother in Guthrie, Ky.

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MOSCOW — (UPI) — Russia said today it has developed a new twin-jet airliner designed to carry 100 passengers, two tons of baggage and two tons of freight.

Colorado

COLORADO SPRINGS

By GEORGE REDDEN

Hello everybody everywhere ! ! We are having lovely weather here in the Pikes Peak Region, nice football weather. Speaking of football, the Colorado Springs High school Terrors with hard-running Skip Green leading the way, trounced Englewood High to the tune of 18 to 0. Skip Green, with 14 yard per try average in the game scored all three touchdowns as the Colorado Springs Terrors continue their winning ways as they have not been scored upon in their first three games.

Mrs. Viola Curling recently returned from an extended visit with relatives and friends in Cadiz, Ky., accompanied by daughter, Christie.

Mrs. Callie Banks is recuperating nicely after a recent fall that caused injury to one of her limbs.

Mrs. Thelma Frazier, wife of Sgt. Charlie Frazier is recuperating nicely after a recent illness.

Mrs. Gertrude Freeman, wife of M-Sgt. George Freeman was released from Ft. Carson Army hospital recently after being hospitalized for one week. She broke roller skates.

Stork Klub News: Mr. and Mrs. Julius Lewis are the proud parents of a bouncing baby girl, Renae Kasandra, born recently at St. Francis hospital. Mr. and Mrs. George Redden are the proud parents of a baby girl, Dreka Rene, born on the 23rd of Sept., at Glockner Penrose hospital.

I received the news of the stabling of the Rev. Martin Luther King in Harlem, here's hoping him "God's speed" in his recovery. Truly a great young man.

Paul A. M. E. churches of Hodges Park and Sandusky, Ill., respectively, also participated.

The Senior, Youth, and Junior chorus of Mt. Zion Baptist church participated in the musical program sponsored by the Senior Choir of Shiloh Baptist church of Eureka City, Ill., Sunday night, Sept. 21.

Miss Irene Jarvis, daughter of Mrs. Viola Jarvis, underwent surgery at St. Mary's hospital in Cairo, Ill., for appendicitis last week. She is still a patient there.

John Henry Howard, son of Miss Jessie M. Vaughn, is home with his family, after spending 3 years in military service. He was stationed in Washington, D. C.

Seamon Dickey, son of Mrs. Vera Dickey, is home with an injured leg. He was injured while working in Michigan.

Others on the sick list are Mrs. Carrie Winston, Mr. and Mrs. James Hickman, Mr. Mark Kay, and Mrs. Mary Crossland.

pastor was on vacation. Rev. and Mrs. R. W. Jackson and family, Sharon Crossland and Rev. C. H. Jackson were recent Kokomo and Marion visitors.

Read the Chicago Defender — only 20 cents per copy.

SONNY RAY HOSPITALIZES JESS BOWDRY

Chicagoan's Attack Ends In TKO Win

By ED SAINSBURY

Sonny Ray threw away the form sheet last Wednesday night and knocked Jesse Bowdry, a high ranked light heavyweight, into a state of shock and the hospital to greatly improve his own chance to move into the 175 pound title picture.

Bowdry was delirious in his dressing room for more than an hour after the bout ended before Dr. Irving N. Slott of the Illinois Boxing Commission ordered him taken to a hospital as a "precautionary measure."

Ray deserved to be the underdog. He had lost five and drawn five in 27 bouts, and Bowdry was ranked 6th among the 175 pounders by Ring Magazine and seventh by National Boxing Association. But the fight went the other way, and so did the aftermath. Ray used body blows in the early rounds to take the speed and steam out of his opponent, and in late rounds he opened up with both hands to the head to virtually knock his foe groggy.

"I'm the champ, I'm the champ, and I'm not talking to nobody," Bowdry raved in his dressing room.

"He's all right," Slott said. "His reflexes are normal, but he'll get longer rest than we usually give fighters after a knockout, and he'll have to take an encephalograph test before we let him fight again."

Commissioner Lou Radzienda of the Illinois Boxing Commission said it was likely Bowdry would be sidelined for two months instead of the usual four weeks after a knockout.

Ray won a technical knockout decision at 1:22 of the 9th round.

But he started Bowdry toward the end and in the eighth when he opened up with a two-fisted flurry that put Bowdry on the defensive. At the end of the round Bowdry was cornered and taking punishment.

In the 9th Ray had Bowdry in trouble constantly before the final bell. Before Referee Walter Bright moved in to stop the bout, Bowdry's corner had tossed in the towel and both Slott and Commission Chairman Frank Gilmer were standing at ringside shouting at him to stop the match. "I didn't see the towel or hear either Gilmer or Slott," he said. "But I was ready to stop the fight."

Slott said he knew the fight should have been stopped because "when you know a fighter well and know how he fights, when he isn't fighting the way he usually does, you know he's not right and the fight should be stopped."

Ray's win extended his victory string to 10 straight and ended a 10 fight winning streak for Bowdry.

"I think it was the body blows that hurt him and slowed him down," Ray said. "I think I started it in the fourth round with a left to the belly. I heard him gasp, and he was puffing on every body blow after that."

"I paced myself good, and he was getting weaker and I was getting stronger. Now it's up to my manager who I fight, but I'll fight anybody."

Sandy Amoros Hospitalized By Pneumonia

TORONTO — (UPI) — Outfielder Sandy Amoros of the Montreal Royals, hospitalized with pneumonia Tuesday, was reported on the mend.

He was expected to leave the hospital by the end of the week and return to his home in Cuba for a rest before beginning the winter baseball season.

Amoros was stricken here during the International League's Governor's Cup final playoffs. Montreal called in left-handed batter Darlie Soraci of Macon in the Sally League as a replacement.

Harry Litwack All-Star Coach

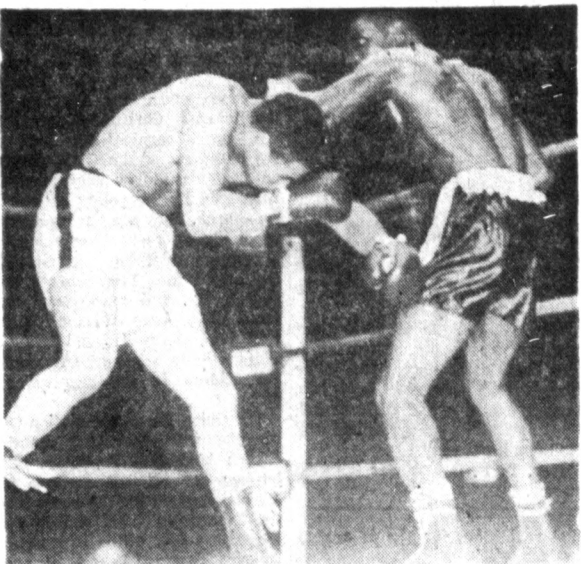
NEW YORK — (UPI) — Temple University Coach Harry Litwack was named coach of the College All-Stars Basketball team for the seventh annual game with the New York Knickerbockers at Madison Square Garden, Oct. 18.

Litwack coached Temple to the 1957 Holiday Festival tournament title at the Garden and his Owls later reached the semi-finals of the 1958 NCAA tournament at Louisville before bowing to Kentucky by one point.

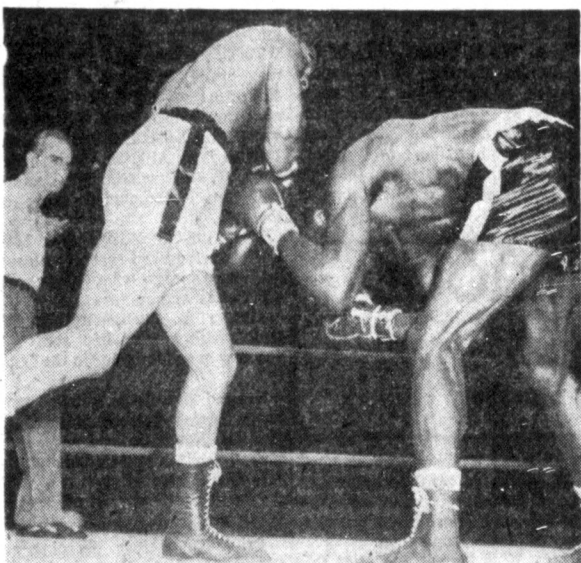
DEFENDER SPORTS



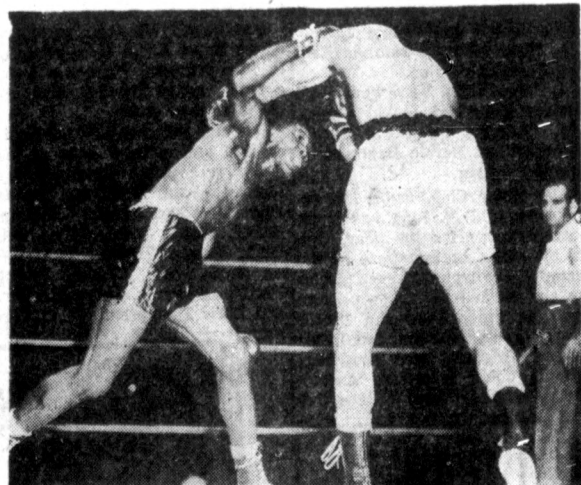
SONNY RAY leads with left while he holds right ready to smite cowering Jesse Bowdry, highly-touted St. Louis light heavyweight, in their bout at Chicago Stadium Wednesday night in which Ray won on TKO in 9th round. Defender photo by Rhoden.



HARSH TREATMENT is meted out to Jesse Bowdry by Chicago's Sonny Ray (right) in middle round of their encounter at Chicago Stadium last Wednesday night. Bowdry was hospitalized by Ray's rough handling after losing on TKO in 9th. Defender photo by Rhoden.



SONNY'S TURN to take some punishment came in third round of the Sonny Ray (right) Jesse Bowdry bout at Chicago Stadium last Wednesday night. Unranked Ray came on strong to win on TKO in 9th. Defender photo by Rhoden.



HAYMAKER FOLLOWS—Sonny Ray has left hand cocked for haymaker to head of Jesse Bowdry in their Chicago Stadium last Wednesday night, a bout Ray won a TKO in the 9th round. Defender photo by Rhoden.

New Basketball Rule Headache

SYRACUSE, N. Y. — (UPI) — A new National Basketball Association rule, which eliminates free throws on offensive fouls and instead gives the ball over to the other team, might have some wide interpretations among officials, according to Dan Bionese, president of the Syracuse Nats.

The new regulation, which will be tried experimentally for the first month of the upcoming season, was adopted last week end in New York.

The new rule will be used only for the first six fouls of a period.

After that, the old system of free throws for all fouls will be employed.

Bionese, who was instrumental in the 24-second rule used in the NBA, said there might be some confusion stemming from the new rule. As an example he pointed to a situation in which the ball was loose — as during a rebound scramble — and a foul committed. He said there could be a question of whether the foul was committed by the defensive or offensive team.

Pastrano Says He Has Chance To Box Floyd

By PETER UEBERSAX

LONDON — (UPI) — Third-ranked heavyweight contender Willie Pastrano said he has a good chance for a title bout with Floyd Patterson because "Floyd knows I don't hurt anyone."

"Why, I can't even hurt my wife," grinned Pastrano, who has everything it takes to make a fine heavyweight — except for a knock-out punch. The Miami, Fla., fighter is here for his Sept. 30 return bout with Britain's Brian London, whom he outpointed last February.

"If I keep on winning, it must get me in with Patterson," Pastrano said, pointing to a record of 48 wins, five draws and five defeats. "Floyd takes on those who won't hurt him."

But Pastrano's prime concern, right now, is to avoid becoming the second high-ranked American to lose to a European heavyweight in less than a month.

Despite pouring rain, and although he arrived here only Saturday, Pastrano went out for his roadwork and then to the gym. He quizzed British sports writers on Ingemar Johansson, the hard-hitting Swede who knocked out second-ranked Eddie Machen in the first round at Gothenburg.

What he was told confirmed the impressions which Pastrano said he gained from reports back home — that Johansson is "a good puncher, but slow — not unbeatable for a boy who watches out."

"Among heavyweights, every first-round K. O. is a freak," added manager Angelo Dundee.

Goose Tatum Pilot Seeks OK To Visit Red China

TOKYO — (UPI) — American sports promoter Leo Leavitt said he expects an answer from the U. S. State Department Friday to a request that he and his touring "Harlem Globe Trotters" be allowed to visit Communist China.

Leavitt and his professional basketball team featuring Reece "Goose" Tatum, former All-American George Slender, Ex-Detroit piston Stuart Sweetwater Clifton and others arrived in Tokyo for a series of exhibition games.

Leavitt told United Press International he would visit the U. S. Embassy to talk to U. S. Ambassador Douglas MacArthur II "or some other official" Friday on his request.

Leavitt, before arriving in Tokyo, reported that he had talked with three Chinese in Macao who were willing to guarantee the Trotters \$150,000 for a tour of major Chinese cities on the mainland.

Leavitt said he believed that the Communist Chinese, by making the offer, were trying indirectly to "show to America and to the world that they are friendly toward the American people."

He denied that the proposed visit was "only a matter of dollars and cents."

"I am trying to help ease tension between East and West," he said.

Jesse Bowdry Hospitalized

High-ranked light heavyweight Jesse Bowdry was kept in Columbus hospital for observation following his ninth-round technical knockout by Sonny Ray last Wednesday night.

Dr. Irving Slott of the Illinois Athletic Commission said an examination showed Bowdry was suffering from heat exhaustion and received no physical damage from the beating he took in the Chicago Stadium bout.

Bowdry's condition "is good" and he will be released from the hospital soon, Slott said.

However, Illinois Boxing Commissioner Lou Radzienda and Slott agreed that Bowdry should not be permitted to fight again for at least two months. The usual waiting period for a fighter following a knockout is four weeks.

Bowdry appeared to be delirious for more than an hour after underdog Ray opened up with both hands and scored a TKO at 1:22 of the ninth round. Bowdry's corner had tossed in the towel before Referee Walter Brightmore stopped the fighting.

qvist again," Dundee said. "Anyway, we're ready for Johansson." Solomons said he would announce "big news" after the Pastrano-London fight at London's Harringay Arena.

It has been reported he might try to match London, with Johansson for the European title — if London wins, but the chances are that Willie will ruin the plan.

Hampton Beats Fayetteville, 18-6

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. — The determined but inexperienced "Broncos" of Fayetteville State Teachers college bared deep into Hampton's territory Saturday, but each time their opponents put on the pressure, and Hampton went on to take an 18-6 victory.

This was an opening game for Fayetteville and for most of the team, their first college game.

The first touchdown was scored by Hampton in the second period on an eight-yard pass from Louis Schackelford to Mel Henderson.

then Fayetteville scored on a bootleg play around left end for seven yards by James Brayboy.

The two teams were tied 6-6 at half time, when Schackelford ran seven yards for the touchdown, which broke the tie. Then in the fourth quarter, Adrian Nelson recovered a blocked kick which rolled in the end zone for the final score.

The Fayetteville team gave a good account of itself, completing 8 out of 12 passes to Hampton's 6 out of 12 passes to Hampton's Fayetteville was Jack Thompson.

31 Pro Footballers Out Looking For Jobs

By TIM MORIARTY

(United Press International) Thirty-one professional football players, including a host of last year's campus heroes, were job hunting today.

They were the unfortunate ones who were handed pink release slips when all National Football league teams were forced to reduce their rosters to 35 players for the start of the new campaign.

Heading the list were Les Walters of Penn State and Charlie Brueckman of the University of Pittsburgh — both members of the United Press International All-East first team last year.

Walters, an end, was placed on the Baltimore Colts' waiver list while Brueckman, a bone-crushing center who was considered a "natural" for the pro ranks, was among three players released by the San Francisco Forty-Niners.

A few old pros also got the ax. The Washington Redskins asked waivers on four players — including linebacker La Vern Torgeson, a seven-year veteran, and halfback Leo Elter, a six-year man.

Sam Palumbo, former Notre Dame center, was among three men released by the Green Bay Packers, who also placed former All-American Ron Kramer on the military reserve list.

The New York Giants and Chicago Bears completed the only trade, with the Giants acquiring lineman M. L. Brackett from Chicago for a future draft choice.

Mays Battles Ted For Batting Title

It's Willie Mays out in front and Ted Williams coming up fast in the only major league races left — for the National and American League batting titles, at press-time.

Mays, San Francisco's pride and joy, is on top in the N. L.'s four-cornered race with a .346 average while Williams, Boston's controversial star, is only three points behind teammate Pete Runnels with a .320 mark.

Mays connected for a triple and a double in the Giants' 10-3 loss to the Chicago Cubs to take over

the lead from Philadelphia's idle Richie Ashburn, who is hitting .344. Willie's average has soared 14 points in a week since he stopped "swinging away" and began to go for short hits.

Williams, who never has hit below .317 in his major league career, had a double and single as the American League champion New York Yankees snapped a six-game losing streak with a 7-5 victory over the Red Sox. Runnels, meanwhile, dropped a point when he had only one hit in four tries.



REESE "GOOSE" TATUM, clown prince of the basketball court, gets set for a shot in a workout just before his Harlem Trotters sailed from San Francisco in the President Cleveland last Monday, bound for a six-week tour of Japan, Australia and China. The other player is Rookie Brown.

Canada Grid Hassle Over Aurelius Thomas

WINNIPEG — (UPI) — Football Commissioner Sydney Haller ruled that the Montreal Alouettes of the Canadian football league had no right to deal with Aurelius Thomas, 200-pound Negro guard from Ohio State.

Cats when Montreal revealed he was also on the Alouettes' list. Haller ruled Hamilton had the prior claim under league regulations which block deals by other clubs with players on the negotiation list of a member team.

Thomas was already on the negotiation list of the Hamilton Tiger

Halter authorized Montreal to seek another import.



ARCHIE MOORE, world light heavyweight champion (right) and challenger Yvon Durelle (left) and Montreal Mayor

Fournier clasp hands after signing for title bout at Montreal on Dec. 10. Moore says

this will be just as easy a title defense as any of his other bouts. UPI Telephoto.



WILLIE MAYS, San Francisco Giants outfielder, sends an offering by Chicago Cub hurler Johnny Briggs clear to right-

field fence for a triple in recent game in San Francisco. Catcher is Cal Neenan. Mays is currently fighting Richie

Ashburn of Philadelphia for National League batting title. UPI Telephoto.

Stork Stops

"In Bluff City"

Born at John Gaston hospital:

Sept. 20, 1958
A daughter, Patricia, to Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Wilson of 2031 Hubert.

A son, Anthony, to Mr. and Mrs. Jefferson Grose of 1744 State.

A daughter, Andrewella, to Mr. and Mrs. Otis B. Hayes of 366 Allen.

A daughter, Deborah, to Mr. and Mrs. Tommy L. Strickland of 321 S. Third.

A daughter, Paula, to Mr. and Mrs. Floyd B. Griffin of 395 St. Paul.

A son, Robert, to Mr. and Mrs. Mel Lockett of 1552 Locust.

A daughter, Janet, to Mr. and Mrs. Tommy L. Walker of 545 N. Seventh.

A son, Tom Jr., to Mr. and Mrs. Tom Stone of 873 Trask.

A daughter, Carol, to Mr. and Mrs. Howard Cole of 1385 Humbert.

A son, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Martin of 413 N. Third.

Sept. 21, 1958
A daughter, Charlotte, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Montgomery of 1304 Sample.

A son, Anderson, to Mr. and Mrs. Anderson Clark II of 893 Trask.

A daughter, Sandra, to Mr. and Mrs. Floyd McGowan of 2783 Hale.

A daughter, Juanita, to Mr. and Mrs. Joe E. Glover of 2183 Castex.

A daughter, Annie, to Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Beasley of 901 Beebe.

A daughter, Dorothy, to Mr. and Mrs. Madison Macklin of 780 Ioka.

A daughter, Janice, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cole of 1463 Dunn.

A son, Brett, to Mr. and Mrs. Percy Stokes of 1130 Argyle.

A daughter, Beverly, to Mr. and Mrs. Elijah Woods of 998 Seattle.

A son, Ernest, to Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Wright of 731 Province.

A son, Timothy, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Renfree of 1208 Merchant.

Twins, daughters, to Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Golden, of 274 Brooks.

A daughter, Barbara, to Mr. and Mrs. Booker Morgan of 2513 Winona.

A daughter, Carline, to Mr. and Mrs. Raphael Anderson of 2123 Brown.

A daughter, Deloria, to Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Felton of 1301 Kney.

Sept. 22, 1958
A daughter, Debra, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dowell of 1020 Tulley.

A son, Arken, to Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Davis of 535 Linden.

A daughter, Brenda, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Webb of 1093 St. Charles.

A daughter, Cecelia, to Mr. and Mrs. Willie J. Ellis of 744 Stephenson.

A son, Nathaniel, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Wainwright of 414 Ayers.

A daughter, Phyllis, to Mr. and Mrs. Chester Lloyd of 1096 Leath.

A daughter, Peggy, to Mr. and Mrs. James Houston of 5026 Benjennetown.

A daughter, Barbara, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Aldridge of 2430 Devoy.

A daughter, Marilyn, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hall of 563 Weakley.

A son, Alvin, to Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Hayes of 2581 Donald rd.

A son, Gregory, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Tatum of 240 W. Dison.

A son, Maurice, to Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Milley of 546 Boston.

A son, David, to Mr. and Mrs. Milton Tynes of 1375 College.

A son, James, to Mr. and Mrs. James Alexander of 4040 Westbrook.

A son, Dexter, to Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy L. Hampton of 1147 Tulley.

A daughter, Sharon, to Mr. and Mrs. Wade Harris of 237 N. Dunlap.

Sept. 23, 1958
A daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Willie J. Matthews of 1165 Merchant.

A son, Thurman, to Mr. and Mrs. James B. Stovall of 665 Hastings.

A daughter, Violet, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Joy of 3088 Travis.

A daughter, Jeanette, to Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Crawford of 1031 Tupelo.

A daughter, Pamela, to Mr. and Mrs. Roy F. Griffin of 541 Concord.

A daughter, Cheryl, to Mr. and Mrs. David Coleman of 5539 Lamar.

A daughter, Jo Ann, to Mr. and Mrs. Joe L. Herod of 1176 Kerr.

A daughter, Sharon, to Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mitchell of 577 Brown Mall.

A daughter, Brenda, to Mr. and Mrs. Rudell Covington of 66 Fay.

A son, Glen, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Nelson of 836 N. Montgomery.

A son, Maurice, to Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Milley of 546 Boston.

A son, Stanley, to Mr. and Mrs. Joe Harvey of 378 S. Wellington.

A daughter, Vivian, to Mr. and Mrs. Isiah Patrick of 240 N. Main.

A daughter, Joyce, to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Taylor of 366 Crematory Alley.

A son, A. L., to Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Brown of 2074 Lowell.

A daughter, Jacquelyn, to Mr. and Mrs. Elie Jones of 1521 Taylor.

Sept. 24, 1958
A daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Weston of 1339 Ethlyn.

A daughter, Barbara, to Mr. and Mrs. Jefferson Wilson of 1095 N. Claybrooks.

A daughter, Carline, to Mr. and Mrs. Raphael Anderson of 2123 Brown.

A daughter, Deloria, to Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Felton of 1301 Kney.

A daughter, Debra, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dowell of 1020 Tulley.

A son, Arken, to Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Davis of 535 Linden.

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A son, Donald, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Letcher of 585 Crump.

A son, McKinley, to Mr. and Mrs. John Parson of 170 W. McKellar.

A son, Walter, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Mather of 2136 Riverside.

A son, James, to Mr. and Mrs. Gennie Robertson of 13 E. Bean Alley.

A daughter, Veronica, to Mr. and Mrs. Willie Wilson of 218 S. Third.

A son, Albert, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Neal of 370 F. Butler.

A daughter, Doris, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Christopher of 1435 Hemlock.

Sept. 25, 1958
A son, George, to Mr. and Mrs. George Ross of 1540 S. Third.

A daughter, Betty, to Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Smith, of 2291 Eldridge.

A son, Paul, to Mr. and Mrs. Paul McKinney of 850 Spud.

A daughter, Gail, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles White of 872 Park.

A daughter, Cynthia, to Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Bell of 890 D. LeMoine Mall.

A son, Herbert, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Tyson of 1318 E. Trigg.

A son, Lee Albert, to Mr. and Mrs. Willie Fulton of 635 Robeson.

Sept. 26, 1958
A daughter, Carol, to Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Brown of 598 F. Lauderdale.

A son, Robert, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert McCoy of 2731 Supreme.

A son, Charles, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Taylor of 1527 Nicholas.

A son, to Mr. and Mrs. Percy Banks of 393 Foote Park.

A daughter, Darnice, to Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Lawless of 402 Pontotoc.

A son, Edgar, to Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Mitchell of 1020 Lewis.

A daughter, Diane, to Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Williams of 758 Linden.

A daughter, Shirley, to Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Johnson of 4761 Benjennetown.

A son, Robert, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Perry of 1463 Dunn.

A daughter, Cheryl, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Beavers of 589 Rawlings.

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PLAN FISK'S FUTURE — Officers of the Fisk University Alumni Association were on the Nashville campus recently, and are pictured here getting a briefing on the school's \$1,200,000 building program from Dr. Stephen J. Wright, president of Fisk. On hand to map plans for the 1958-59 Fisk Alumni Drive are, from left, Dr. W. J. Ziegler, of Chicago, alumni member of the Board of Trustees; Dr. Wright, W. D. Donnelly, alumni secretary; Louis P. Clark, Yeadon, Pa., president of the general alumni association; Dr. W. M. Winston, Harvey, Ill., chairman of the alumni fund; and W. D. Hawkins, Jr., Fisk cashier and alumni association's executive chairman. (Gunter's Studio.)

HUMBOLDT, TENNESSEE

Youth Day was observed at the Morning Star Baptist church on the third Sunday in September, with the young people leading out in the services.

Mrs. W. A. Owens, the wife of the pastor, delivered the morning sermon, and the Youth Choir under the direction of Mrs. Ollie Ruth Farmer, provided the music.

Mrs. Carrie Jones was the pianist, and Betty Sims, Lavern Carter, and Teresa Jones took the solo parts. The singing was most inspirational.

During an afternoon service, Rev. Reid, pastor of the El Canean Baptist church, Hennings, delivered a very impressive sermon, and the music was furnished by the junior choir of that community. Some of the members from El Canean accompanied the youth.

The day's activities were climaxed when the young people gave a talent program during the evening, and brought the full day of Christian fellowship to a close. The adults of the church were very pleased with the young members, as well as their friends in Humboldt. Mrs. L. B. Croom is the supervisor of the youth.

Rev. and Mrs. Friar, of California, week end guests of Rev. and Mrs. Owens, spent the entire day at the youth services, and were loud in their praise of the work proceeding under the direction of their friend, Rev. Owens.

Mrs. Friar rendered a solo to the enjoyment of the congregation, and the couple left for their home the following day.

The Stigall chapter of the New Homemakers of America enjoyed a delightful day at Union City, Tenn., at the Miles High school. Thirty-one members of the chapter were present at the first district meeting of the 1958-59 year.

The members of the Miles chapter conducted a very beautiful and impressive devotional service, and the rest of the morning was used in group discussions.

Afternoon highlights were the reports given by Donna J. Fly and four other girls who attended the National Convention held in Greensboro, N. C.

The trip was enjoyed by all of those who attended the meet. Mrs. N. F. Williams is the advisor for the Stigall chapter.

The Open House held recently at the Gillespie Kindergarten was quite successful, and as a result, it is richer in toys, food and finance. Quite a few citizens turned

fourth and last Quarter with Dr. W. M. Wingfield, presiding elder, Bethel AME church of Brinkley, the guest church for the evening worship. A round report was made. Rev. H. Scott, pastor.

When asked to give her view on the subject of going steady this was her reply: "I don't think going steady is wise for high school students. A young lady's friends need to vary so that she can have experience in learning the different types of young men. However, if the couple has a mutual understanding, it is all right."

LIBRARY STAFF
The library staff this year has more than 50 members. Election was held last week, and the new officers are Monetta Reeves, president; Booker T. Wade, Jr., vice president; Sammy Lynon, secretary; Lorraine Jones, assistant secretary; Marion Evans, treasurer; Lucille Kennedy, parliamentary, and yours truly.

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LAUDERDALE- RIPLEY

J. W. Halliburton has returned home from Detroit, Mich.

The body of Paul Gore was shipped here from Gary, Ind., recently for burial. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Blomie Gore, and his mother-in-law, Mrs. Annie B. Clay.

Funeral services for Miss Sally Buchanan were held here last week at the Holly Grove Baptist church, with Rev. A. Terrill, the pastor officiating.

Rev. C. W. Allen was guest speaker during the revival services held last week at the Miles Chapel CME church. He is the former pastor of the CME church in Brownsville, and a trained and well-qualified minister.

Rev. B. F. Harris was the host pastor.

line real soon, for she is a very zealous worker.

Hats off to Alfred Pulliam, owner of a large fleet of moving vans, who was recently awarded a regular contract to deliver U. S. mail. His business integrity won him this honor, and the citizens of Humboldt should be very proud of him.

Mrs. W. A. Owens, wife of the pastor of Morning Star Baptist church, is teaching in a Memphis school. She taught in Arkansas until the end of the last school term, and then moved here to Humboldt. We hope that she enjoys teaching at Hamilton High school, one of the finest in that city.

Miss Lila Northcross has been on the sick list for the last few days. She is not confined to bed, but is not as active as usual. We hope that she will be back in

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LAUDERDALE- RIPLEY

J. W. Halliburton has returned home from Detroit, Mich.

The body of Paul Gore was shipped here from Gary, Ind., recently for burial. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Blomie Gore, and his mother-in-law, Mrs. Annie B. Clay.

Funeral services for Miss Sally Buchanan were held here last week at the Holly Grove Baptist church, with Rev. A. Terrill, the pastor officiating.

Rev. C. W. Allen was guest speaker during the revival services held last week at the Miles Chapel CME church. He is the former pastor of the CME church in Brownsville, and a trained and well-qualified minister.

Rev. B. F. Harris was the host pastor.

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Record Crowd Expected At The Tri-State Fair

The Tri-State Fair is expected to set an all-time attendance this week end, when it opens for the 45th year at the Mid-South Fair grounds, and remains for three days, Friday through Sunday.

"This means going over the 100,000 mark by a substantial margin in order to surpass our attendance records for 1957 and 1957," Prof. R. J. Roddy, the manager said. He added that the fair would have what it takes to please the crowds.

More than \$12,000 will be awarded in prizes, and hundreds of dollars worth of merchandise will be given away by radio stations and other exhibitors at the home, commercial and trade exhibition.

On Friday, Oct. 3, Children's Day will be celebrated, and all city and Shelby County Negro schools will be closed to allow for this year. Admission prices for the youngsters to attend the fair are 25 cents to 15 cents.

RADIO CELEBRITIES
Top Memphis radio entertainers and announcers who will be present for the fair are the Soul Stirrers, Hanky Dory, Dick "Cane" Cole, Brother Bill, Miss Willie Monroe, Nat D. Williams, Rufus Thomas, Jean Steinberg, and A. C. Williams.

Livestock judging and prizes will be featured on the opening day and there will be auction sales, and contests held among 4-H, NFA, and NHA members.

Finals in the talent search will be held on Sunday in the Woman's

Building, and more than \$600 in cash and prizes will be given to winners. A Spelling Bee will be held on all three nights of the fair.

BONDS FOR CHAMPS
Prizes for the top spellers will be \$100 Savings Bonds, first prize; \$50, second prize; and \$25, third prize. Each state champion will be given a \$25 Savings Bond.

More than \$500 worth of food will be given away in 40 baskets at the Home Service exhibition during the fair, and a food expert Mrs. Florence H. Wheeler, of Chicago, will serve as home economist.

On the last day of the fair the Baby Show will be held, and a car will be given away by the Malory Knights Charitable Organization.

Ike Scheduled To Make Talk At Grid Party

WASHINGTON — (UPI) — The White House announced that President Eisenhower has accepted an invitation to speak Oct. 28 in New York at the first dinner of the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame.

The invitation was extended some time ago by Lou Little, long-time football coach at Columbia university and one of the directors of the Foundation. Little is now retired.

Asked if the President's attendance at the Astor Hotel banquet might coincide with political activity in that area, press secretary James C. Hagerty conceded that the date was close to the end of the election campaign.

The press secretary said he was not able to say at this time what degree of political activity the President would undertake in New York in late October.

The Football Foundation is establishing a Hall of Fame to honor the game's top heroes on the campus at Rutgers university, New Brunswick, N. J.



FAIR MANAGER HONORED
—Prof. R. J. Roddy, third from left, manager of the Tri-State Fair, is shown after receiving 4-H Plaque award during eleventh annual 4-H Encampment held in Washington, D. C., on the campus of Howard university this summer. He is watching Dr. Walker M. Davis,

president of Okolona college, Okolona, Miss., received congratulations from G. M. Ferguson, Federal Extension Administrator. From left are Miss Carol Joe, of Virginia; P. H. Stone, camp director; Prof. Roddy, Miss Florestine Walton, Holly Springs, Miss.; Dr. Davis, Mr. Ferguson, and Miss Blanche D. Harrison, re-

tired district home agent, of Virginia. Prof. Roddy said that he received 4-H honor for projecting Negro farm youth at Tri-State Fair, and portraying agriculture as a basic economy. The theme for this year's fair is "Investing in a Growing America — Agriculture, Business, and Industry."

Fairminded Citizens Asked To Aid In Solving Nation's Top Problem

(This is the second of three articles that the Commission on Civil Rights which the Tri-State Defender is publishing to acquaint its readers with the new agency's program and scope of authority.)

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The Commission on Civil Rights is depending on hundreds of fair-minded citizens in all 48 states for help in its study of America's number one human relations problem.

With a staff of less than 50 people, the Commission feels it needs the cooperation of these interested citizens, organized into State Advisory Committees, in order to do the kind of job expected of it.

While these advisory groups are being organized, the staff is studying and analyzing all available information about equal protection of the laws and the right to vote.

This, of course, includes the laws, regulations and policies of the Federal and State governments having to do with civil rights.

ORGANIZATION'S PURPOSE
The Act of Congress which established the Commission in 1957 provides that it shall

(1) investigate the denials of the right to vote when it receives sworn complaints in writing;

(2) study and collect information about any government action which amounts to a denial of equal protection of the laws, and

(3) appraise the laws and policies of the Federal Government with respect to equal protection of the laws.

The Commission may also hold hearings "for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act." It may issue subpoenas to compel witnesses to attend its hearings and testify, or to produce written or other matter pertinent to its inquiry.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES
But the main source of information and advice about civil rights matters may well be the Advisory

Committees of from five to nine members appointed by the Commission in each state.

Upon request State Advisory Committees will relay to the Commission any knowledge they have concerning denials or violations of civil rights within their respective states.

They also may recommend changes in laws or government policies which they think are needed to protect civil rights within their states.

SHOULD BE REPRESENTATIVE
The Commission tries to make these advisory bodies in each state representative of all citizens. Set up that way they can be most helpful in gathering information within its own borders.

Not only do the members of these state committees have first-hand knowledge of the extent to which civil rights need to be protected in their areas, they also know of progress that has been made in the enjoyment of these rights by minority groups.

Thus they help to make possible a complete report on civil rights by sending the Commission information on both the progress and the problems in this field. Moreover, they provide for the average citizen a direct contact, at the



TENNESSEAN PROMOTED
—Robert E. Sawyer, son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Sawyer, of Route 2, College Grove, Tenn., was recently promoted to the rank of sergeant at the El Toro Marine Corps Air Station, Santa Ana, Cal. Before entering service in 1954, Sgt. Sawyer attended the Franklin Training school in Franklin.

Try Kwik-N-Klean For Easy Low-Cost Washdays

Ladies! Are you tired of bending and pulling and breaking your backs trying to get out the weekly wash? If so then you're living in the past. The Kwik-N-Klean Laundry at 2571 Carnes lets you sit and watch instead of bend and strain. All you do is flip your clothes into the easily operated self-service machines and relax until the things are nice and clean.

Another inviting feature about these modernish washers is that the so little cost it takes to operate them. For only 20 cents you can wash a nine-pound load of clothes and for a paltry 25 cents you may fluff dry two wash loads.

The Kwik-N-Klean laundry is open 24 full hours each and every day, including Sunday. And what's more ladies, it's unattended.

So wrap up those dirty duds and head for the Kwik-N-Klean Laundry, 2571 Carnes, in the heart of Orange Mound between Hanley and Bey streets. There are 20 washers and five dryers so that all may enjoy the easiest washday — or washnight that they've ever experienced.



WITH SEVENTH FLEET, serving aboard the attack aircraft carrier USS Essex, escorting Nationalist convoys to Quemoy and protecting Formosa, is Seaman Charlie Clark, the son of Mrs. Anner Lee Mabry Clark, of 951 Knight st., Sere. The ship was scheduled to have returned to its homeport of Mayport, Fla., earlier this fall, but was returned to Lebanon, and then rushed to the Far East by way of the Suez canal.

Lawyer Tells How MRA Changed His Thinking

By LOUIS BYLES

The race riots in England have shocked the whole world. "More than a thousand Englishmen and West Indians fought a bloody, ninety-minute pitched battle in Nottingham one evening," was the way one newspaper reported the violence.

What lies behind it? What is the answer to the global mobilization of hate? I believe the answer is the ideology of absolute moral standards in action.

I am a West Indian. I was born in Jamaica. My wife and I lived in England where I studied law and public administration during the war years. Our daughter was born in London. I love my country and I love England.

To understand what is happening in England today you need to grasp the fact that these race riots are part of a much larger ideological plan to discredit England in the eyes of the Asian and African nations, and to ignite the West Indians in flaming hatred against the British.

'IDEOLOGY OF HATE'
The Chief Minister of Jamaica is reported in the New York Times as saying, "Evil forces are

exploiting the West Indians in Britain."

Forces have been at work in Britain indoctrinating foreign students and visitors with the ideology of hate and division. I met these forces shortly after my arrival in England. Fortunately I also met Moral Re-Armament at the same time.

I was in America a year ago when Little Rock exploded. I was attending the Moral Re-Armament Training Center at MacKinac Island. Suddenly I realized that while I condemned racial hatred in others, I was not free of hatred in my own life. My bitterness grew from my early days in government service. It was directed against the Englishmen who held executive posts in my country. They seemed to stand in my way.

RESIGNED JOB
At 3 o'clock one morning in MacKinac I awakened and wrote down all the thoughts that came into my mind. As a result, I resigned my job as a constitutional lawyer with the Government to give all my time by the side of Buchman and the world force of Moral Re-Armament.

Bitterness left me when I decided to live absolute moral standards and fight to remake the world.

My wife and I became united as we opened our hearts to each other and shared honestly the areas in our lives which had been closed to each other.

Shortly afterwards, a musical play, "The Crowning Experience," with a cast of over 100 people of all races was produced. I play the part of a bitter Negro revolutionary who finds a greater idea when he comes to MacKinac.

In January the play had its world premiere in Atlanta, Col. A. T. Walden, Atlanta attorney described the effect: "Atlanta will never be the same again. Broken homes became united. White homes opened their doors to all races. The atmosphere throughout the city, the shops and on the buses changed and was the talk of the city. The seeds which were sown have continued to grow. The news made headlines in Ghana, India, Japan. A new voice has gone from the South to the whole world since 'The Crowning Experience' spent those five months in Atlanta."

The play moved to Washington, D. C. "The Crowning Experience," and "He Was Not There" were seen by 83,000 people. Thousands could not obtain admission.

The Washington Post wrote: "Each night since June 15, the queue has wound from the theatre lobby half way to 14th street and back again. People have begun to take their places at 7 o'clock, an hour before curtain time. They have assembled in clusters of three or four, in families or in couples, all ages and races."

High ranking officers in the armed services, 120 members of Congress, officials and staff from 57 international unions and scores of representatives from the diplomatic corps saw the play.

The keys of the city were presented to Muriel Smith and Ann Buckles, stars of the play, by Commissioner McLaughlin, president of the Board of Commissioners as a mark of gratitude for what "The Crowning Experience" had given Washington.

SENATOR'S OPINION
Senator Alexander Smith, of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, wrote to Muriel Smith at the close of the run in Washington: "You have definitely contributed in ways which we cannot yet see the full effect of, to the cause of sound race relations in the United States, and through the example of the United States to the other nations of the world."

es' books, despite his frequent thrusts at the administration. Although he once asked Governor Hodges "How does it feel to be the governor of a state where a third of the population is feeling bitterness," the Governor has appointed him "Ambassador of Good Will."

Golden once told the Governor "The blots are making all the noise. Thousands of Southerners no longer believe that school segregation is feasible on a moral, religious or legal basis. If you will accept the reality that the Supreme Court is not going to reverse itself, you can get men of good will of both races to accept another reality."

N. C. Editor Blasts Race Bias In One-Man Paper

One of the most arresting puzzles in the South today is Harry Golden, his newspaper and their popularity, writes John Kobler in an article called "Why They Don't Hate Harry," in the Sept. 27 issue of the Saturday Evening Post.

For Golden is a man who writes fearlessly in his paper, the Carolina Israelite, about the evils of segregation, yet the whole state of North Carolina states love him. Golden, writes Kobler, is a resident of North Carolina and advocates immediate, total desegregation.

Kobler writes that probably none but a well-entrenched town character like Golden could get away with the satirical proposals for desegregation known as Golden Plans, which frequently appear in the Israelite.

VERTICAL PLAN
According to the Golden Vertical Negro Plan, Golden states: "All the state legislature needs to do is pass one small amendment which would provide only desks in all the public schools — no seats. Since no one pays the slightest attention to a Vertical Negro, this will completely solve our problem."

The Golden White Baby Plan states that due to the fact that a ticket seller at a movie house is not likely to turn away a Negro accompanying a white baby, the Negroes should borrow white babies when they want to enter a restricted theater. "Eventually," Golden foresees, "the Negro community can set up a factory and manufacture white babies made of plastic. The dolls, of course, should all have blond hair and blue eyes, which would give the Negro priority over the whites for the very best seats in the house."

Another plan of Golden's is to make the white facilities that are placed in stores and shops for separate use out-of-order so that the whites will be forced to use the Negro facilities. This plan Golden was supposed to have tried, writes Kobler, in regard to

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Avoid Saturday Crowds - Wash Easily - Comfortably
Any Hour, Mid-week or Nite and Sunday
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Do It Yourself - Save - Save

**KWIK-N-KLEAN — 2571 CARNES
20 WASHERS, 5 DRYERS**

Funds Pouring In For Jessie Mahan Center

Fourteen "Green" teas were held in various locations in Memphis on Sunday, Sept. 21, for the benefit of the Jessie Mahan Center for pre-school children, and according to the general chairman Mrs. R. Q. Vanson, contributions were still coming in this week.

Supplies for the green teas — green, because folding money was expected from those who attended, were furnished by Radio Station WLOK and Mrs. W. B. Dunham, president of the Pre-School Association of Memphis and Shelby County, said the Center "is greatly indebted to the Green Tea Committee for their successful effort and for the assistance of Station WLOK and Bob Bartusch, assistant manager. It is highly encouraging that such broad community response was achieved.

According to Mrs. Vanson's latest report, \$1,225.81 has been collected. This means that the center will receive \$2,451.62, since an anonymous donor is matching dollar for dollar all contributions made up to \$5,000.

SHORT OF GOAL

The Jessie Mahan Center, located at 629 Delmar ave., Dixie Homes Housing Project, and provides excellent day care for children whose mothers work.

The Center is still \$2,000 short of its goal of \$5,000 which would gain the total anonymous contribution of \$5,000.

NEST EGG

SALEM, Mass. — (UPI) — Through the magic of compound interest, a \$174 deposit has ballooned into \$9,000 in 127 years.

Back in 1831 the builders of a private drainage system here banked \$174. Recently the courts ordered the funds, now grown to \$9,000, distributed to the heirs of the builders. A search for the heirs is on.

Harvest Tea At Avery Chapel

A Harvest Tea will be given at the Avery Chapel AME church on Sunday, Oct. 5, from 4 p. m. until 7 p. m., and the public is invited to attend.

The tea is being sponsored by the Building Fund Committee, of which Mrs. Nancy Lee is chairman. Mrs. Hattie Harrison is the chairman for the tea.

Rev. Loyce Patrick is the pastor of the church.

Bertrand High Elects Leaders

The class officers of Father Bertrand High school, Memphis, have been elected by the members of the respective classes. The Senior Class officers are Stephen Boone, president; Peggy Hilliard, vice-president; Carol Ann Latting, secretary; Neverson Jones, treasurer, and Thomas Beddingfield, the parliamentarian.

The Juniors voted and elected Charles Clay, president; Earnest Boram, vice-president; Rita Alexander, secretary; and Billie Jean Turner as treasurer.

Kenneth Hayes is the president of the Sophomores, having as fellow officers Reuben Rhodes, vice-president; Angela Warren, secretary; Tommie Kaye Hayes, treasurer, and Malcolm Weed as the parliamentarian.

Among the Freshmen — Lynch Johnson, Arl Williams, Henry Moss and Lloyd Foster were elected as class officers.



NEW FACES ON CAMPUS—Five persons recently joined the staff and faculty of LeMoine college, and four are pictured here looking over the campus. They are, from left,

Robert M. Ratcliffe, former Pittsburgh Courier editor, who is now director of public relations and alumni secretary; Jerry Johnson, athletic director

and basketball coach; Dr. N. Bryllion Fagin, visiting professor of English; Miss Addie M. Golden, assistant librarian and Robert L. Scruggs, assistant professor of chemistry.

Modern Dances To Be Featured At Recital

The approaching appearance of noted creative dancer, Jean Erdman, at Le Moine college has aroused the interest of hundreds of Memphians, especially public school teachers and youngsters who are admirers of the modern dance and ballet.

Miss Erdman, born in Honolulu and recently cited by New York Times magazine, will appear in the LeMoine college gymnasium, C. Arthur Bruce Hall, on Friday, Oct. 17, starting at 8:30 p. m.

Tickets are now on sale in the college business office and at Central Ticket Office in Goldsmith's. General admission is one dollar, and reserved seats, \$1.50.

Miss Erdman has been described as "that rarer artist . . . a great soloist."

"She is a very exciting dancer," says Anatole Chujoy of Dance News, "feminine, strong, theatrical."

The modern dancer has just returned to the States from an independently sponsored solo tour of India and the Orient.

Honor Top Fly Killer

KATMANDU, Nepal — (UPI) — The Nepalese government has awarded a gold medal to a Man-

maiju townsman named Purnaman for being the best fly killer during an anti-cholera drive started last August. Purnaman killed 70 pounds of flies.

Unemployment Staff Reduced; Jobs Increase

NASHVILLE — The continued drop in the number of persons claiming unemployment compensation in Tennessee, along with a decrease in the administrative funds provided by the Federal government, has brought about a reduction in the number of personnel in the Department of Employment Security.

Commissioner Don McSweeney announced last week that due to those reasons, the services of 37 employees who had emergency 120-day appointments were being terminated.

Mr. McSweeney said that 91 hourly workers scattered throughout the state's many local offices were being retained on available registers, but would not be used until the situation changes.

These workers are not permanently attached to the department, he explained, and are called upon only in the event of an increased work load in a given office.

Fact that unemployment in Tennessee had dropped from a high of 74,400 at the peak of the recession to the current total of 41,963.

Burglar Set For Swinging Party

MOUNT VERNON, Ill. — (UPI) — Police here figure a burglar must have been planning a big party with his best girl.

A tavern was burglarized Friday night and two cases of liquor were taken. A grocery was also entered. Missing were two cartons of cigarettes and two cartons of breath sweetener.



LEATHERNECK PROMOTED — Louis G. Troutman, right, the son of Mrs. Katherine Troutman, of Knoxville, was promoted to Marine private first class after completing his basic training at the Marine Corps Recruit Depot, Parris Island, S. C. One of seven in his platoon promoted for "demonstrating qualities of leadership" during training, he is shown receiving warrant of promotion from First Lt. E. S. Dentz, left, during recent recruit graduation exercises. The marine was graduated from Austin High school before enlisting in June, 1958.

Talent Show Presented By Gorine College

The students of Gorine college presented a "Talent Program" at the Rock of Ages CME church, 489 Scott st., last week at 8 o'clock p. m. Rev. R. E. Honeysucker, whose wife is a graduate of Gorine is the pastor.

The show was a three part program. The first part consisted of religious songs and appropriate recitations. The second part presented Modern Hair fashions by the college students and in the third part a skit on "Sterilization and Sanitation in Beauty shops."

Gorine is a college of Cosmetology, Physio-Therapy, Business Ethics and Salesmanship, located at 449 Beale Visitors are cordially invited.

Mme. Gold S. M. Young is the president.

Langston U Player Top Pass Catcher Among NAIA Teams

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — (UPI) — Garney Henley, flashy Huron S. D., back, rammed across for five touchdowns Saturday to be leading scorer among National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics schools in the first weekly statistics of the season.

Charles Smith of Langston university, Okla., was top pass receiver with 166 yards on six catches. Bob Hurley of College of the Ozarks was top punter with a 31.5 average.

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MAHALIA JACKSON

MAHALIA JACKSON
SINGS
"Oh Lord, Is It?"
"Walk Over God's Heaven"

DUKE ELLINGTON
PLAYS
"Such Sweet Thunder"
"Sonnet to Hank Cinq"

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EASY, DELICIOUS HAWAIIAN RIBS—combine 1 can condensed consommé with 1 cup orange marmalade, ¼ cup each catsup and vinegar. Marinate pork ribs in sauce, grill, basting often with sauce. Garnish with pineapple and green pepper cubes on picks.

half tomatoes stuffed with coleslaw. Serve with Coca-Cola—the real refreshment for picnics—and all other occasions. The cold crisp taste, the cheerful lift add fun to any occasion. Bring home a couple of cartons of King Size Coke with your picnic makings.

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Please send me 7-inch 45-rpm album(s) featuring Mahalia Jackson and Duke Ellington as described. For each album ordered, I enclose 50¢ and 3 labels from Carnation Evaporated Milk.

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